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Sixth Census of Canada, 1921

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

Bulletin No. 11

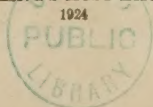
GENERAL SUMMARY FOR CANADA

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1924



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CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, 1921

R. H. COATS, B.A., F.S.S., F.R.S.C., Dominion Statistician.

E. S. MACPHAIL, Superintendent, Census Division.

INTRODUCTION

This bulletin, the eleventh of the series relating to agriculture, gives for the Dominion of Canada a revised general summary of the results of the Census of Agriculture taken as of June 1, 1921. Previous bulletins of this series were as follows: No. 1, Field Crops of Prairie Provinces; No. 2, Prince Edward Island; No. 3, New Brunswick; No. 4, Nova Scotia; No. 5, Manitoba; No. 6, Quebec; No. 7, Ontario; No. 8, British Columbia; No. 9, Saskatchewan; No. 10, Alberta; No. 12, Pure-Bred Animals.

Definition of Farm.—For the Census of 1921 a farm was defined as a tract of land of one acre or over which produced in the year 1920 crops of any kind to the value of \$50 or more. In previous censuses the minimum area was not clearly defined, with the consequence that some plots of less than one acre were included. For the whole of Canada these numbered 33,615 in 1901 and 30,141 in 1911. They have been deducted from the total numbers of farms in their respective years wherever the latter are given in the comparative tables of this bulletin, but as total acreage and production are affected only to very slight extent by such farms, no deductions have been made in these respects.

Scope of Census Figures.—The figures relating to number of farms, farm areas, size and tenure of farms, condition of farm land, domestic animals, farm values and farm facilities are for June 1, 1921, the date of the Census. The production recorded is that of 1920, with the exception of maple syrup and sugar, which are for the spring of 1921. The acreage of the various field crops was taken for both years, for 1920 to correspond with the production reported and for 1921 to represent the actual condition at the date of taking the Census. The area of small fruits was obtained for both years, but that of orchard and vineyard for 1921 only. The fruit trees reported were those standing in June, 1921.

Arrangement of Tables.—In Tables 1 to 12 the figures of the Census of 1921 for the whole Dominion are compared with those of 1911, and in some instances with those of 1901. The returns of live stock, animal products and fruit "elsewhere than on farms" were collected separately in 1921 and are so shown in these tables. They are also included in the totals for comparison with the 1911 Census, in which they were included, but not separately presented. Tables 13 and 14 give comparisons by provinces with the Censuses of 1911 and 1901 for some of the most important items. Tables 15 to 21 present farm statistics for the present Census by provinces, while Tables 22 to 24 deal similarly with statistics of live stock, animal products and fruits elsewhere than on farms. The remaining tables cover unrelated topics comprising pure-bred animals, farm facilities and the number of farms reporting various crops.

Values.—The values of farm property, farm animals and farm products in general are as reported by the farmers to the enumerators, with such revisions as were necessary. The values of eggs and milk produced were not reported, but have been computed, for the former from the value of eggs sold, and for the latter from the value of dairy products marketed by the farmer. In the case of live stock, animal products and fruit, reported elsewhere than on farms, number or quantity only was required, and the values under these headings have been computed from those of the corresponding items reported on farms.

Indian Reserves.—In the Census of 1921 the areas devoted to agriculture on Indian Reserves in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta have not been counted as farms, although the improved land on the Reserves has been included in the total of farm acreage. This improved land on Reserves has not been classified by tenure or by size of farm, so that it is necessary to subtract it from the total farm acreage before the calculation of percentages in which the classes by size or tenure are involved. This treatment of Indian Reserves differs from that of the Census of 1911, when farms on Reserves were counted in the ordinary manner. The necessary adjustments have accordingly been made in the 1911 figures for the Prairie Provinces to bring them into

correspondence with those of 1921. All averages, into which the number of farms enters, have been calculated for both years on the basis of exclusion of Indian Reserves in the Prairie Provinces. The figures for farm values, products, animals, etc., on Reserves in the three provinces, have been compiled and are included in the totals. In the other provinces farms on Indian Reserves have not required any special treatment.

Orchard and Orchard Trees.—In making comparisons between the results of the Census of 1911 and those of the Census of 1921, in so far as orchards and orchard trees are concerned, two differences between the respective schedules should be noted. The schedule of 1911 included "nurseries" with orchard, whereas that of 1921 omitted nurseries from consideration. The exclusion of nurseries in 1921 affects acreage of orchard only in slight degree, but has a tendency to lower the number of non-bearing trees. It must also be noted that in 1911 trees were described on the schedule under the headings "bearing" or "non-bearing", whereas in 1921 the words were "of bearing age" and "not of bearing age". This fact again tends to decrease the proportion of non-bearing trees in 1921 as compared with 1911.

Butter Fat Figures.—The census schedule contained an inquiry designed to obtain the number of pounds of "butter fat" sold by the farmers during the year. Since the preliminary (provincial) bulletins were issued, investigation has shown that in many cases the enumerators reported pounds of cream instead of pounds of butter fat, with the result that material alterations have had to be made in the figures as first reported. It is felt that the revision has resulted in a fair degree of accuracy for these figures.

Cows in Milk or in Calf.—On the schedule of the Census of 1921 this item replaced that of "milch cows" called for in 1911. The two figures are compared in the general tables, although provinces in which beef cattle are largely raised contain a number of cows in milk or in calf which are not used for dairying purposes and, therefore, not properly "milch cows". In so far as farms are concerned, the schedule of 1921 also called for the number of cows milked in 1920, and in the following table this number is presented together with that of the "cows in milk or in calf" in 1921 and the "milch cows" in 1911.

	Cows milked in 1920 (On farms only)	Cows in milk or in calf, 1921			Milch cows 1911 (On farms and elsewhere)
		On farms	Not on farms	Total	
Canada.....	2,648,680	3,228,633	96,020	3,324,653	2,595,255
Prince Edward Island.....	45,830	48,114	836	48,950	52,109
Nova Scotia.....	114,373	119,733	7,087	126,820	129,274
New Brunswick.....	105,054	106,486	3,601	110,087	108,557
Quebec.....	769,556	800,702	26,473	827,175	754,220
Ontario.....	947,491	1,065,049	25,817	1,090,866	1,032,996
Manitoba.....	158,824	225,699	8,674	234,373	155,328
Saskatchewan.....	258,246	414,581	9,240	423,821	181,168
Alberta.....	208,997	381,834	9,356	391,190	147,649
British Columbia.....	40,309	66,435	4,936	71,371	33,954

Agriculture in Yukon Territory.—In the Census of 1921, schedules were filled in for ten farms in the Yukon Territory. The records of these farms have not been included in the totals for Canada, on which their effect would be negligible. It was thought, however, that the main facts reported concerning the farms in the Yukon Territory would prove of interest and they are accordingly given in an appendix.

RECENSEMENT AGRICOLE, 1921

R. H. COATS, BA., F.S.S., F.R.S.C., Statisticien du Dominion.

E. S. MACPHAIL, Surintendant, Division du Recensement.

INTRODUCTION

Ce bulletin, le onzième de la série sur l'agriculture, donne un résumé général révisé des résultats du recensement agricole de tout le pays au 1er juin, 1921. Les bulletins antérieurs de cette série sont: N° 1, les récoltes des provinces des prairies; N° 2, de l'Île du Prince-Edouard; N° 3, du Nouveau-Brunswick; N° 4, de la Nouvelle-Ecosse; N° 5, du Manitoba; N° 6, de Québec; N° 7, de l'Ontario; N° 8, de la Colombie-Britannique; N° 9, de la Saskatchewan; N° 10, de l'Alberta; N° 12, sur les animaux de race.

Définition de "ferme".—Pour les fins du recensement de 1921, une ferme est un terrain d'une étendue de pas moins d'un acre, ayant produit en 1920 une récolte quelconque d'une valeur d'au moins \$50. Dans les recensements précédents, le minimum de superficie n'était pas clairement défini, et comme conséquence, des lopins de moins d'un acre ont été comptés. Dans le total du Canada, il y en avait 33,615 en 1901 et 30,141 en 1911. Ces chiffres ont été déduits du total des fermes de chacune de ces deux années chaque fois qu'il s'est agi de le mentionner dans les tableaux comparatifs de ce bulletin, mais la superficie totale aussi bien que la production ne sont guère affectées par ces lopins et aucune réduction n'a été faite dans les deux derniers cas.

Cadre du recensement.—Les données sur le nombre de fermes, leur étendue, leur occupation, leur condition, les animaux domestiques, l'évaluation des fermes et les accessoires agricoles sont à date du 1er juin 1921, jour du dénombrement. Les données de la production sont pour 1920, à l'exception de celles du sirop et du sucre d'érable, qui sont du printemps de 1921. La superficie des différentes cultures est donnée pour les deux années, en 1920, pour correspondre avec le rendement relevé, et en 1921, pour donner la condition actuelle le jour du dénombrement. Il en est de même pour les terrains consacrés aux petits fruits, mais les vergers et les vignobles ne figurent que pour 1921. Les arbres fruitiers énumérés sont ceux sur pied en juin 1921.

Disposition des tableaux.—Les tableaux 1 jusqu'à 12, du recensement de 1921, donnent la comparaison avec les chiffres correspondants de 1911, et dans certains cas, avec ceux de 1901. Les rapports sur les bestiaux, les produits animaux et les fruits, ailleurs que dans les fermes, ont été colligés séparément en 1921 et forment un tableau à part. Pour la comparaison avec les chiffres du recensement de 1911, ils sont inclus dans les totaux, mais ne sont pas présentés séparément. Les tableaux 13 et 14 donnent des comparaisons par provinces avec les chiffres de 1911 et 1901 sur quelques items les plus importants. Les tableaux 15 jusqu'à 21, donnent les statistiques agricoles de ce recensement par provinces, et les tableaux 22 jusqu'à 24 donnent les renseignements analogues sur les bestiaux, les produits animaux et les fruits ailleurs que dans les fermes. Les autres tableaux couvrent différents autres aspects de l'agriculture, tels que les animaux de race, les accessoires agricoles et les fermes suivant la nature de leurs produits.

Valeurs.—Les valeurs de la propriété agricole, des animaux domestiques et des produits agricoles sont généralement celles déclarées par les cultivateurs aux énumérateurs, avec quelquefois certaines corrections. Les valeurs des œufs et du lait produits n'ont pas été déclarées, mais ont été compilées en prenant pour base la quantité d'œufs vendus et de produits laitiers mis sur le marché par le cultivateur. Dans le cas des animaux vivants, des produits animaux et des fruits déclarés ailleurs que sur les fermes, le nombre ou la quantité seulement ont été déclarés, et les valeurs sous ces en-têtes ont été calculées sur une base correspondant aux valeurs déclarées sur les fermes.

Réserves indiennes.—Le recensement de 1921 ne compte pas parmi les fermes celles des réserves indiennes du Manitoba, de la Saskatchewan et de l'Alberta, bien que les terres défrichées de ces réserves soient dans le total de la superficie des terres en culture. Ces terres défrichées

des réserves ne sont pas classifiées comme fermes, ni quant à leur étendue, ni quant à l'occupant, de sorte qu'il est nécessaire de les soustraire de la superficie totale des fermes avant de calculer les pourcentages devant servir au classement par étendue et par occupation. Ce traitement des réserves indiennes diffère du mode adopté en 1911, alors que les fermes des réserves ont été énumérées de la manière ordinaire. En conséquence, il a fallu se baser sur les chiffres de 1911 dans les provinces des prairies pour les mettre en regard des données de 1921. Toutes les moyennes dans lesquelles le nombre de fermes est un des facteurs ont été calculées pour chacune des deux années en excluant les réserves des provinces des prairies. Les chiffres sur la valeur des fermes, les produits agricoles, les animaux, etc., sur les réserves, dans ces trois provinces, ont été compilés et sont donnés dans les totaux. Dans les autres provinces, les fermes des réserves indiennes ne sont sujettes à aucune distinction.

Vergers et arbres fruitiers.—En comparant les chiffres de 1911 et ceux de 1921 en ce qui regarde les vergers et les arbres fruitiers, il faut tenir compte de deux différences entre les deux énumérations. Celle de 1911 comprend les pépinières avec les vergers, et celle de 1921 ne mentionne pas les pépinières. L'exclusion des pépinières en 1921 affecte très peu l'étendue des vergers, mais est de nature à diminuer le nombre d'arbres qui ne sont pas en rapport. On remarquera aussi qu'en 1911, les arbres fruitiers étaient classifiés en "en rapport" et "non en rapport", tandis qu'en 1921, ils sont classifiés suivant qu'ils sont ou ne sont pas "en âge de rapporter". Ceci tend encore à diminuer la proportion des arbres non en rapport de 1921 comparativement à 1911.

Les chiffres sur la butyrine.—La formule du recensement contenait une question devant servir à renseigner sur le nombre de livres de "butyrine" vendues par les fermiers au cours de l'année. Depuis la publication des bulletins (provinciaux) préliminaires, il a été constaté qu'en plusieurs cas les énumérateurs avaient inscrit le nombre de livres de crème, au lieu de livres de butyrine, de sorte qu'il a fallu modifier considérablement les chiffres tels que rapportés d'abord. Cette modification a été faite de manière à se rapprocher le plus possible des chiffres exacts.

Vaches en lactation et en gestation.—Dans le rapport du recensement de 1921, cet item remplace celui qui était intitulé "vaches laitières" dans le rapport de 1911. Les chiffres des deux rapports y sont mis en comparaison, dans les tableaux généraux, bien que dans les provinces où l'on fait sur une grande échelle l'élevage du bœuf de boucherie, il y ait un grand nombre de vaches en lactation ou en gestation dont on ne trait pas le lait et qui ne peuvent être classifiées proprement comme "vaches laitières". Les formules de recensement de 1921 avaient aussi une entrée spéciale pour le nombre de vaches traites en 1920, et dans le tableau suivant ce nombre est donné en regard du nombre de "vaches en lactation ou en gestation" en 1921, et de vaches laitières en 1911.

	Vaches traites en 1920 (Fermes seulement)	Vaches en lactation ou en gestation, en 1921			Vaches laitières, 1911 (Dans les fermes et ailleurs)
		Dans les fermes	Ailleurs	Total	
Canada.....	2,648,680	3,228,633	96,020	3,324,653	2,595,255
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	45,830	48,114	836	48,950	52,109
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	114,373	119,733	7,087	126,820	129,274
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	105,054	106,486	3,601	110,087	108,557
Québec.....	769,556	800,702	26,473	827,175	754,220
Ontario.....	947,491	1,065,049	25,517	1,090,566	1,032,396
Manitoba.....	158,824	225,609	8,674	234,373	155,328
Saskatchewan.....	258,246	414,581	9,240	423,821	181,168
Alberta.....	208,997	381,834	9,356	391,190	147,649
Colombie-Britannique.....	40,309	66,435	4,936	71,371	33,954

L'agriculture dans le territoire du Yukon.—Le recensement de 1921 donne le rapport de dix fermes dans le territoire du Yukon. Ces fermes n'ont pas été comprises dans les totaux pour le Canada, qui seraient peu affectés par ce petit nombre. On a pensé, cependant, que la connaissance des faits principaux concernant les fermes du Yukon ne manquait pas d'intérêt, c'est pourquoi ils sont donnés dans un appendice.

**TOTALS FOR CANADA COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS
CENSUSES.**

**TOTAUX DE TOUT LE CANADA COMPARÉS AVEC
CEUX DES RECENSEMENTS PRÉCÉDENTS.**



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TABLE 1. Population, Farm Holdings and Areas, 1901, 1911 and 1921
TABLEAU 1. Population, fermes et superficies occupées, 1901, 1911 et 1921

Item	Item	1921 June 1	1911 June 1	1901 March 31
Population of Canada⁽¹⁾	Population du Canada⁽¹⁾	8,775,853	7,191,624	5,323,967
Urban.....	Urbaine.....	4,350,816	3,269,082	2,005,080
Rural.....	Rurale.....	4,425,037	3,922,542	3,318,887
Number of occupied farms	Nombre de fermes occupées	No. 711,090⁽²⁾	682,329⁽²⁾	511,073
Land area of provinces	Superficie des terres des provinces	ac. 1,401,316,388	1,401,316,388	1,401,316,388
Area of occupied farms	Superficie des fermes occupées	" 140,887,903⁽³⁾	(4) 108,968,715	63,422,338
Improved.....	Défrichée.....	" 70,769,548	48,733,823	30,166,033
Unimproved.....	Non défrichée.....	" 70,118,355	(4) 60,234,892	33,256,305
In field crops.....	En cultures.....	" 49,680,666	35,261,338	19,763,740
In orchard.....	En verger.....	" 297,053	403,596	356,106
In vineyard.....	En vigne.....	" 7,090	9,836	5,600
In small fruits.....	En petits fruits.....	" 17,741	17,495	(5)
Number of rural inhabitants, per farm ⁽¹⁾	Nombre d'habitants ruraux, par ferme ⁽¹⁾	No. (6) 6.18 ⁽⁶⁾	5.70	6.49
Average area of farm.....	Superficie moyenne d'une ferme.....	ac. (6) 197.97 ⁽⁶⁾	159.60	124.10
Average area of improved land in farm.....	Superficie moyenne de terre défrichée par ferme.....	" (6) 99.36 ⁽⁶⁾	71.33	59.02
Per cent of total land area in occupied farms ⁽¹⁾	Pourcentage de la superficie totale des terres en fermes occupées ⁽¹⁾	10.05	7.78	4.53
Per cent of farm land improved.....	Pourcentage des fermes défrichées.....	50.23	44.72	47.56

(1) Exclusive of Yukon and Northwest Territories. The total population of Canada in 1921 was 8,788,483, while the total land area is placed at 3,603,909 square miles.

(1) Non compris le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest. La population totale du Canada en 1921 était de 8,788,483 et la superficie totale 3,603,909 milles carrés.

(2) After deduction of 33,615 farms under 1 acre (the minimum area taken in 1921).

(2) Après déduction de 33,615 fermes de moins d'un acre (le minimum inscrit en 1921).

(3) Exclusive of 30,141 farms under 1 acre (see Note 2) and 2,176 farms located on Indian Reserves in the Prairie Provinces (see Introduction).

(3) Sans compter 30,141 fermes de moins d'un acre (voir Note 2) et 2,176 fermes sur les réserves indiennes, dans les provinces des prairies (voir introduction).

(4) After deduction of unimproved acreage on Indian Reserves in Prairie Provinces (see Introduction).

(4) Après déduction des superficies non défrichées des réserves indiennes, dans les provinces des prairies (voir introduction).

(5) Not separately given in 1901.

(5) Pas donnée séparément en 1901.

(6) Exclusive of Indian Reserves in Prairie Provinces (see Introduction).

(6) Sans compter les réserves indiennes dans les provinces des prairies (voir introduction).

TABLE 2. Farm Holdings by Size, 1911 and 1921
TABLEAU 2. Fermes occupées selon leur grandeur, 1911 et 1921

Class	Classe	1921	1911	Increase ⁽¹⁾ — Augmentation ⁽¹⁾	
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.
All occupied farms	Toutes fermes occupées	711,090⁽²⁾	682,329	28,761	4.22
1- 4 acres.....	1- 4 acres.....	21,503 ⁽²⁾	44,011	-22,508	-51.14
5- 10 acres.....	5- 10 acres.....	22,555 ⁽²⁾	24,416	-1,861	-7.62
11- 50 acres.....	11- 50 acres.....	82,713 ⁽²⁾	89,018	-6,305	-7.08
51-100 acres.....	51-100 acres.....	158,292 ⁽²⁾	164,173	-5,881	-3.58
101-200 acres.....	101-200 acres.....	229,648 ⁽²⁾	227,934	1,714	0.75
201 acres and over.....	201 acres et plus.....	196,379 ⁽²⁾	132,777	63,602	47.90

(1) Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

(1) Le signe "moins" indique diminution.

(2) After deduction of farms under 1 acre, and those situated on Indian Reserves in Prairie Provinces (see Introduction).

(2) Après déduction des fermes de moins de 1 acre et de celles des réserves indiennes dans les provinces des prairies (voir introduction).

TABLE 3. Farm Holdings and Areas by Tenure, 1911 and 1921
TABLEAU 3. Fermes et superficies occupées selon la tenure, 1911 et 1921

Item	Item	1921	1911	Increase (1) — Augmentation (1)	
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.
NUMBER OF FARMS	NOMBRE DE FERMES				
All occupied farms.....	Toutes fermes occupées.....	711,090 (2)	682,329	28,761	4.22
Occupied by owner or manager.	Occupées par le propriétaire ou gérant.	615,180 (2)	603,971	11,209	1.86
Occupied by tenant.....	Occupées par le locataire.....	55,948 (2)	54,013	1,935	3.58
Occupied by part owner, part tenant.	Occupées partie par propriétaire et partie par locataire.	39,962 (2)	24,345	15,617	64.15
AREA	SUPERFICIE	acres	acres	acres	
Total area occupied	Superficie total occupée.....	(2)140,887,903	(2)108,968,715	31,919,188	29.29
Owned or managed by occupier.	En propriété ou dirigée par l'occupant.	120,175,428	97,819,420	22,356,008	22.85
Rented by occupier.....	Louée par l'occupant.....	20,598,347	11,082,900	9,515,447	85.86

(1) Minus sign denotes decrease.

(2) Le signe "moins" indique diminution.

(2) After deduction of farms under 1 acre and those situated on Indian Reserves in Prairies Provinces (see Introduction).
(2) Après déduction des fermes de moins de 1 acre et de celles des réserves indiennes dans les provinces des prairies (voir introduction).

(2) Total area includes improved acreage of Indian Reserves in Prairies Provinces, which has not been classified by tenure.

(2) La superficie totale comprend les terres défrichées des réserves indiennes dans les provinces des prairies, qui n'ont pas été classifiées quant à la tenure.

TABLE 4. Value of Farm Property, 1911 and 1921
TABLEAU 4. Valeur de la propriété agricole, 1911 et 1921

Item	Item	1921	1911	Increase (1) — Augmentation (1)	
		\$	\$	\$	p.c.
Total.....	Total.....	6,586,648,126	4,231,840,636	2,354,807,490	55.64
Land.....	Terre.....	3,702,370,009	2,519,777,901	1,182,592,108	46.93
Buildings.....	Bâtiments.....	1,382,684,300	823,951,767	558,732,533	67.81
Implements and machinery.....	Instruments et machinerie.....	665,180,410	257,007,548	408,172,868	158.82
Live stock.....	Bétail.....	836,413,401	631,103,420	205,309,981	32.53
AVERAGE PER FARM	MOYENNE PAR FERME				
Total.....	Total.....	9,262.75	6,191.19	3,071.56	49.61
Land.....	Terre.....	5,206.61	3,685.89	1,520.72	41.26
Buildings.....	Bâtiments.....	1,944.46	1,206.68	737.78	61.14
Implements and machinery.....	Instruments et machinerie.....	935.44	376.20	559.24	148.65
Live stock.....	Bétail.....	1,170.24	922.42	253.82	27.52
AVERAGE PER ACRE	MOYENNE PAR ACRE				
Total.....	Total.....	46.75	33.83	7.92	20.40
Land.....	Terre.....	26.28	23.12	3.16	13.67
Buildings.....	Bâtiments.....	9.81	7.56	2.25	29.76
Implements and machinery.....	Instruments et machinerie.....	4.72	2.36	2.36	100.00
Live stock.....	Bétail.....	5.94	5.79	0.15	2.59
AVERAGE PER ACRE OF IMPROVED LAND	MOYENNE PAR ACRE DES TERRES DÉFRICHÉES				
Total (2).....	Total (2).....	40.76	35.13	5.63	16.03
Buildings.....	Bâtiments.....	19.54	16.91	2.63	15.55
Implements and machinery.....	Instruments et machinerie.....	9.40	5.27	4.13	78.37
Live stock.....	Bétail.....	11.82	12.95	-1.13	-8.73

(1) Minus sign denotes decrease.

(1) Le signe "moins" indique diminution.

(2) Total of buildings, implements and machinery and live stock.

(2) Total des bâtiments, instruments, machineries et bestiaux.

TABLE 5. Value of Farm Products, 1910 and 1920
TABLEAU 5. Valeur des produits agricoles, 1910 et 1920

Item	Item	1920			1910
		On farms — Sur les fermes	Not on farms — Non sur les fermes	Total	
		\$	\$	\$	\$
Field crops.....	Récoltes.....	932,807,407	—	932,807,407	384,513,795
Vegetables.....	Légumes.....	20,073,782	6,610,792	26,684,574	18,806,544
Greenhouse and hothouse products.....	Produits de serre.....	—	—	4,026,427	(²)
Orchard fruits.....	Fruits des vergers.....	18,136,394	1,010,287	19,146,681	9,728,533
Grapes and small fruits.....	Raisins et petits fruits.....	7,138,836	668,884	7,807,720	3,052,592
Maple syrup and sugar.....	Sirop et sucre d'érable.....	(¹) 4,394,837	—	(¹) 4,394,837	(¹) 2,587,413
Forest products.....	Produits forestiers.....	67,698,313	(²)	(²)	35,024,429
Stock sold alive (⁴).....	Animaux vendus vivants (⁴).....	147,054,314	(²)	(²)	150,017,752
Stock slaughtered.....	Animaux abattus.....	67,072,056	(²)	(²)	27,617,835
Animal products.....	Produits animaux.....	283,113,628	19,601,010	302,714,638	128,987,911

(¹) Values of maple syrup and sugar are for the census year. (²) Not separately obtained in Census of 1911. (³) In both years the figures for these items apply only to farms. (⁴) The figures for 1920 are for stock raised on the farm reporting; those for 1910 are not thus limited.

(¹) Les valeurs du sucre et du sirop d'érable sont pour l'année du recensement. (²) Pas donnée séparément dans le recensement de 1911. (³) Pour les deux années, ces chiffres s'appliquent seulement aux fermes. (⁴) Les chiffres de 1920 sont pour les animaux élevés sur les fermes faisant rapport; ceux de 1910 ne sont pas ainsi limités.

TABLE 6. Areas of Field Crops, 1900-1921
TABLEAU 6. Superficies des cultures, 1900-1921

Crop	Récolte	1921	1920	1911	1910	1900
		acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
Total area of field crops. Superficie totale des cultures		49,680,666	47,553,188	35,261,338	30,556,168	19,763,740
Grains—	Grains—					
All grains.....	Tous grains.....	39,203,961	36,609,661	25,315,161	20,980,611	12,276,690
Wheat, All.....	Tout blé.....	20,276,070	17,855,734	11,056,880	8,864,514	4,224,642
Wheat, Fall.....	Blé d'automne.....	647,216	715,103	1,162,657	977,615	1,120,934
Wheat, Spring.....	Blé de printemps.....	19,628,854	17,120,631	9,833,223	7,886,899	3,103,558
Barley.....	Orge.....	2,171,984	2,043,669	1,522,534	1,283,094	871,800
Oats.....	Avoine.....	14,228,252	13,879,257	9,641,240	8,656,179	5,367,655
Rye.....	Seigle.....	774,561	484,708	132,928	114,728	176,879
Corn for husking.....	Mais à grain.....	231,359	204,775	324,141	293,951	360,758
Buckwheat.....	Sarrasin.....	242,192	252,941	373,730	357,513	261,726
Beans.....	Haricots (fèves).....	26,086	23,251	53,284	46,299	46,634
Peas.....	Pois.....	120,052	113,465	294,802	355,191	670,320
Flax for seed.....	Lin.....	463,589	1,164,752	1,351,105	532,185	23,038
Mixed grains.....	Grains mélangés.....	669,806	607,109	525,517	426,967	273,490
Hay and forage—	Foin et fourrage—					
All forage crops.....	Toutes récoltes fourragères.....	9,735,549	10,183,368	9,218,198	8,896,596	6,819,773
Hay, cultivated (¹).....	Foin, cultivé (¹).....	8,774,896	8,678,883	8,785,791	8,344,211	6,543,423
Corn for forage.....	Mais fourrager.....	421,129	428,674	295,457	294,347	276,350
Other forage crops.....	Autres fourrages.....	539,324	1,075,809	136,950	257,838	
Potatoes and roots—	Pommes de terre et racines—					
Potatoes.....	Pommes de terre.....	555,290	534,621	480,842	464,504	448,743
Turnips.....	Navets.....	104,056	112,132	122,612	112,305	205,160
Other field roots.....	Autres racines.....	62,426	67,326	97,339	82,260	
Other crops—	Autres récoltes—					
Tobacco.....	Tabac.....	16,628	36,891	25,826	18,928	11,906
Hops.....	Houblon.....	262	290	1,360	1,164	1,468
Flax for fibre.....	Lin pour la fibre.....	2,694	8,901	(²)	(²)	(²)

(¹) Includes clover and alfalfa. (²) Not included in Census of 1901 or that of 1911.

(¹) Comprend le trèfle et la luzerne. (²) Non compris dans le recensement de 1901 ou de 1911.

TABLE 7. Yield of Field Crops, 1910 and 1920
TABLEAU 7. Rendement des récoltes, 1910 et 1920

Crop	Récolte	1920	1910	Increase ⁽¹⁾ — Augmen- tation ⁽¹⁾	Average yield per acre — Moyenne de rendement par acre	
					1920	1910
					bus.-bois.	bus.-bois.
Grains—	Grains—	bus.-bois.	bus.-bois.	p.o.	bus.-bois.	bus.-bois.
Wheat, All.....	Tout blé.....	226,508,411	132,077,547	71-50	12-70	14-90
Wheat, Fall.....	Blé d'automne.....	14,415,645	20,408,360	—	20-16	20-88
Wheat, Spring.....	Blé de printemps.....	212,092,766	111,669,187	89-93	12-39	14-16
Barley.....	Orge.....	42,956,049	28,848,310	48-90	21-02	22-48
Oats.....	Avoine.....	364,989,218	245,393,425	48-74	26-30	28-35
Rye.....	Seigle.....	6,215,515	1,542,219	303-02	12-82	13-44
Corn for husking.....	Maïs à grain.....	10,822,278	14,417,599	—	52-85	49-05
Buckwheat.....	Sarrasin.....	4,256,484	7,102,853	—	16-83	19-87
Beans.....	Haricots (fèves).....	380,519	826,281	—	16-62	17-85
Peas.....	Pois.....	1,853,173	4,778,916	—	16-33	13-43
Flax for seed.....	Lin.....	4,898,288	4,244,935	15-39	4-21	7-29
Mixed grains.....	Grains mélangés.....	20,215,745	13,086,400	54-45	33-29	30-65
	lb.		lb.		lbs.	lbs.
Clover and grass seed—	Graines fourragères—					
Clover seed.....	Graine de trèfle.....	41,918,700	20,188,669	107-63	—	—
Grass seed.....	Graine d'herbe.....	17,854,512	6,772,096	163-65	—	—
Hay and forage—	Foin et fourrage—	tons-tonnes	tons-tonnes	tons-tonnes	tons-tonnes	tons-tonnes
Hay, cultivated ⁽²⁾	Foin, cultivé ⁽²⁾	8,829,915	10,521,556	—	1-02	1-26
Prairie and marsh hay.....	Foin des prairies et des marais.....	2,150,555	(3)	(3)	—	(3)
Corn for forage.....	Maïs fourrager.....	3,425,415	2,705,103	26-63	7-99	9-19
Other forage crops.....	Autres fourrages.....	1,262,186	343,228	267-74	1-17	1-33
Potatoes and roots—	Pommes de terre et racines—	bus.-bois.	bus.-bois.	bus.-bois.	bus.-bois.	bus.-bois.
Potatoes.....	Pommes de terre.....	62,230,052	55,401,473	12-20	116-40	119-40
Turnips.....	Navets.....	40,687,369	47,371,434	—	32-85	42-81
	tons-tonnes	tons-tonnes	tons-tonnes	tons-tonnes	tons-tonnes	tons-tonnes
Other field roots.....	Autres racines.....	721,601	1,178,628	—	10-72	14-33
Other crops—	Autres récoltes—	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Tobacco.....	Tabac.....	32,660,061	17,632,312	85-23	85-31	94-55
Hops.....	Houblon.....	298,955	1,208,450	—	1,030-88	1,038-19
Flax for fibre.....	Lin pour la fibre.....	2,807,918	(3)	(3)	2,315-46	(3)

(1) Minus sign denotes decrease. (1) Le signe "moins" indique diminution.

(2) Includes clover and alfalfa. (2) Comprend le trèfle et la luzerne.

(3) Not included in Census of 1911. (3) Non compris dans le recensement de 1911.

TABLE 8. Value of Field Crops, 1910 and 1920
TABLEAU 8. Valeur des récoltes, 1910 et 1920

Crop	Récolte	1920	1910	Increase ⁽¹⁾ — Augmentation ⁽¹⁾	p.o.
		\$	\$	\$	p.o.
All field crops.....	Toutes récoltes.....	932,807,407	334,513,795	548,293,612	142-59
Grains—	Grains—				
All grains.....	Tous grains.....	637,476,413	237,780,307	399,696,208	168-09
Wheat.....	Blé.....	374,178,601	104,816,825	269,361,776	256-98
Barley.....	Orge.....	33,514,070	14,653,697	18,860,373	128-71
Oats.....	Avoine.....	180,989,587	86,796,130	94,193,457	108-52
Rye.....	Seigle.....	8,104,118	1,037,899	7,066,219	680-82
Corn for husking.....	Maïs à grain.....	7,081,140	5,774,039	1,307,101	22-64
Buckwheat.....	Sarrasin.....	5,032,618	4,053,335	1,029,283	25-39
Beans and peas.....	Haricots (fèves) et pois.....	5,027,279	5,469,815	—	8-09
Flax for seed.....	Lin.....	8,509,262	8,870,409	—	4-07
Mixed grains.....	Grains mélangés.....	14,959,738	6,308,058	8,681,680	137-63
Clover and grass seed—	Graines fourragères—				
Clover and grass seed.....	Graines fourragères.....	7,948,385	3,135,591	4,812,794	153-49
Hay and forage—	Foin et fourrage—				
All forage crops.....	Toutes récoltes fourragères.....	222,802,918	102,801,726	120,001,193	116-73
Hay, cultivated ⁽²⁾	Foin, cultivé ⁽²⁾	174,110,386	91,289,331	82,821,055	90-72
Prairie and marsh hay.....	Foin des prairies et des marais.....	16,893,366	(3)	(3)	(3)
Corn for forage.....	Maïs fourrager.....	16,558,420	8,775,428	7,782,992	88-69
Other forage crops.....	Autres fourrages.....	15,240,746	2,736,966	12,503,780	456-85
Potatoes and roots—	Pommes de terre et racines—				
Potatoes.....	Pommes de terre.....	44,635,547	27,426,765	17,208,782	62-74
Turnips.....	Navets.....	8,818,297	5,704,691	3,113,606	54-58
Other field roots.....	Autres racines.....	6,173,104	4,982,877	1,190,227	23-89
Other crops—	Autres récoltes—				
Tobacco.....	Tabac.....	4,375,596	2,422,379	1,953,217	80-63
Hops.....	Houblon.....	146,737	259,560	—	43-47
Flax for fibre.....	Lin pour la fibre.....	430,410	(3)	(3)	(3)

(1) Minus sign denotes decrease. (1) Le signe "moins" indique diminution.

(2) Includes clover and alfalfa. (2) Comprend le trèfle et la luzerne.

(3) Not included in Census of 1911. (3) Non compris dans le recensement de 1911.

TABLE 9. Fruits—Trees, 1911 and 1921, Production, 1910 and 1920
TABLEAU 9. Fruits—Arbres, 1911 et 1921, Production, 1910 et 1920

Fruits and Maple Syrup	Fruits et sirop d'érable	Census of 1921 ⁽¹⁾ Recensement de 1921 ⁽¹⁾			Census of 1911 ⁽¹⁾ Recensement de 1911 ⁽¹⁾
		On farms — Sur les fermes	Not on farms — Non sur les fermes	Total	
Total value, all fruits and maple—	Valeur totale, tous fruits et				
syrop	sirop d'érable	\$ 29,670,067	1,679,171	31,349,238	15,368,538
Orchard fruits.....	Fruits des vergers.....	18,136,394	1,010,287	19,146,681	9,728,533
Small fruits and maple syrup..	Petits fruits et sirop d'érable	11,533,673	668,884	12,202,557	5,640,005
Apples ⁽²⁾—	Pommes ⁽²⁾—				
Trees, total.....	Arbres, total.....	No. 11,982,424	479,908	12,462,332	16,217,176
“ non-bearing.....	“ non en rapport.....	2,560,884	(³)	(³)	5,599,804
“ bearing.....	“ en rapport.....	9,421,540	(³)	(³)	10,617,372
Fruit produced.....	Fruit produit.....	bus-bois. 16,773,476	712,419	17,485,895	10,618,666
Peaches—	Pêches—				
Trees, total.....	Arbres, total.....	No. 1,161,414	34,807	1,196,221	1,895,647
“ non-bearing.....	“ non en rapport.....	167,549	(³)	(³)	1,056,359
“ bearing.....	“ en rapport.....	993,865	(³)	(³)	839,288
Fruit produced.....	Fruit produit.....	bus-bois. 1,054,703	22,492	1,077,195	646,826
Pears—	Poires—				
Trees, total.....	Arbres, total.....	No. 597,130	76,772	673,902	967,242
“ non-bearing.....	“ non en rapport.....	156,924	(³)	(³)	385,538
“ bearing.....	“ en rapport.....	440,206	(³)	(³)	581,704
Fruit produced.....	Fruit produit.....	bus-bois. 444,370	75,960	520,330	504,171
Plums and prunes—	Prunes et prunes de séchage—				
Trees, total.....	Arbres, total.....	No. 1,089,142	163,031	1,252,173	1,712,350
“ non-bearing.....	“ non en rapport.....	234,285	(³)	(³)	637,220
“ bearing.....	“ en rapport.....	854,857	(³)	(³)	1,075,130
Fruit produced.....	Fruit produit.....	bus-bois. 714,409	94,954	809,363	508,994
Cherries—	Cerises—				
Trees, total.....	Arbres, total.....	No. 750,418	136,169	886,587	1,237,074
“ non-bearing.....	“ non en rapport.....	169,005	(³)	(³)	495,082
“ bearing.....	“ en rapport.....	581,413	(³)	(³)	741,992
Fruit produced.....	Fruit produit.....	bus-bois. 418,711	66,417	485,128	238,974
Grapes.....	Raisins.....	lbs. 32,614,805	654,607	33,269,412	32,898,438
Strawberries.....	Fraises.....	qts.-pintes. 14,878,279	730,067	15,608,346	18,686,662
Raspberries.....	Framboises.....	“ 6,815,796	1,544,722	8,360,518	(⁴)
Currents and gooseberries.....	Groseilles et cassis.....	“ 1,492,751	491,083	1,983,834	3,830,609
Other small fruits.....	Autres petits fruits.....	“ 818,566	24,841	843,407	9,000,208
Maple syrup.....	Sirop d'érable.....	gals. 1,509,793	—	1,509,793	1,802,581
Maple sugar.....	Sucre d'érable.....	lbs. 9,604,851	—	9,604,851	10,488,340

(1) See Introduction, page 3, “Scope of Census Figures”.

(1) Voir introduction, page 5, “Cadre du recensement”.

(2) Including crab-apples.

(2) Comprend les pommettes.

(3) Trees not on farms in 1921 were not distinguished as “bearing” and “non-bearing”.

(3) Les arbres qui n'étaient pas sur les fermes en 1921 ne sont pas classifiés comme en rapport ou non.

(4) Included with “other small fruits”.

(4) Compris dans “autres petits fruits”.

TABLE 10. Forest Products of Farms, 1910 and 1920
TABLEAU 10. Produits forestiers des fermes, 1910 et 1920

Item	Item	Unit — Unité	Quantity Quantité		Value Valeur	
			1920	1910	1920	1910
					\$	\$
All forest products.....	Tous produits forestiers.....				67,698,313	35,024,429
Firewood.....	Bois de chauffage.....	cds.-pdes	8,529,426	6,902,637	36,798,875	14,818,955
Pulpwood.....	Bois à pulpe.....	No.	1,178,019	672,186	15,322,888	2,949,586
Fence posts.....	Piquets de clôture.....	“	12,750,427	9,047,699	1,250,794	618,103
Railway ties.....	Traverses de chemin de fer.....	“	1,969,682	2,695,092	1,162,924	712,295
Telegraph and telephone poles.....	Poteaux de télégraphe ou téléphone.....	“	212,793	274,196	281,130	410,166
Logs for lumber.....	Billots pour bois de sciage.....	“	15,341,326	—	11,611,579	—
Other forest products....	Autres produits forestiers.....	M	—	1,297,230	—	13,907,026
					1,290,123	1,708,298

TABLE 11. Animal Products, 1910 and 1920
TABLEAU 11. Produits animaux, 1910 et 1920

Item	Item	1920			1910
		On farms Sur les fermes	Not on farms Non sur les fermes	Total	
Value of all animal products.	Valeur de tous les produits animaux..... \$	253,113,628	19,601,010	302,714,638	128,967,911
Milk produced.....	Lait produit..... lbs.	10,603,049,751	373,185,600	10,976,235,351	9,806,741,348
" ".....	" "..... \$	224,467,041	7,941,162	232,408,203	103,381,854
Butter home-made.....	Beurre de ferme..... lbs.	100,729,031	2,758,475	103,487,506	137,110,200
Cheese ".....	Fromage "..... \$	533,561	-	533,561	1,371,092
Eggs produced.....	Oufs produits..... doz.-douz.	120,155,240	24,319,832	144,475,072	123,071,034
" ".....	" "..... \$	54,004,078	11,289,431	65,293,509	23,270,763
Wool produced.....	Laine produite..... lbs.	11,338,268	-	11,338,268	6,933,955
" ".....	" "..... \$	3,879,675	-	3,379,675	1,602,044
Honey and wax produced.....	Miel et cire produits..... lbs.	5,007,460	1,453,990	6,461,450	6,089,784
" ".....	" "..... \$	1,262,834	370,417	1,633,251	713,250

TABLE 12. Live Stock, June 1, 1911 and 1921
TABLEAU 12. Bétail vivant, 1er juin, 1911 et 1921

Item	Item	1921			1911
		On farms Sur les fermes	Not on farms Non sur les fermes	Total	
Value of all live stock.....	Valeur de tout bétail..... \$	(1) 836,413,401	(1) 38,862,958	(1) 875,276,359	631,103,420
DOMESTIC ANIMALS	ANIMAUX DOMESTIQUES				
Total value.....	Valeur totale..... \$	(1) 808,155,228	(1) 33,217,843	(1) 841,373,071	615,457,833
Horses—	Chevaux—				
Total number.....	Nombre totale..... No.	(2) 3,463,585	(2) 160,677	(2) 3,624,262	2,598,958
Total value.....	Valeur totale..... \$	(2) 416,494,255	(2) 24,007,785	(2) 440,502,040	381,915,505
Under 1 year.....	Au-dessous de 1 an..... No.	305,207	2,592	207,799	(3)
From 1-2 years.....	De 1 à 2 ans..... No.	254,690	3,636	258,326	(3)
Mares 2 years and over.....	Juments de 2 ans et plus..... No.	1,526,406	40,434	1,566,840	(3)
All other horses.....	Tous autres chevaux..... No.	1,465,449	112,080	1,577,529	(2)
Cattle—	Bêtes à cornes—				
Total number.....	Nombre total..... No.	8,369,489	149,995	8,519,484	6,526,083
Total value.....	Valeur totale..... \$	335,084,747	8,061,573	343,146,320	195,854,016
Under 1 year.....	Au-dessous de 1 an..... No.	1,854,131	24,751	1,878,882	(2)
Heifers 1-2 years.....	Génisses de 1 à 2 ans..... No.	1,086,600	10,862	1,097,462	(2)
Cows and heifers 2 years and over.....	Vaches et génisses 2 ans et plus..... No.	3,950,442	104,511	4,063,953	(2)
All other cattle.....	Toutes autres bêtes à cornes..... No.	1,469,316	9,871	1,479,187	(2)
Cows in milk or in calf.....	Vaches en gestation ou en lactation..... No.	3,228,633	98,020	3,324,653	2,595,255
Sheep—	Moutons—				
Number.....	Nombre..... No.	3,200,467	3,499	3,203,966	2,174,300
Value.....	Valeur..... \$	20,674,706	29,803	20,704,509	10,701,691
Swine—	Porcs—				
Number.....	Nombre..... No.	3,324,291	80,439	3,404,730	3,634,778
Value.....	Valeur..... \$	35,869,210	1,024,034	36,993,244	26,986,621
POULTRY	VOILLAILLES				
Total number.....	Nombre total..... No.	43,347,194	6,978,054	50,325,248	31,793,261
Total value.....	Valeur totale..... \$	26,588,422	5,161,825	31,750,247	14,653,773
Hens and chickens—	Poules et poulets—				
Total number.....	Nombre total..... No.	41,125,091	6,896,556	48,021,647	29,773,457
Under 4 months.....	Au-dessous de 4 mois..... No.	20,774,222	3,416,916	24,191,138	(2)
Four months and over.....	Quatre mois et plus..... No.	20,350,869	3,479,640	23,830,509	(2)
Turkeys.....	Dindes..... No.	1,094,787	11,934	1,096,721	863,182
Ducks.....	Canards..... No.	548,849	54,303	603,152	527,098
Geese.....	Oies..... No.	588,467	45,261	603,728	629,524
BEES	ABEILLES				
Number of hives.....	Nombre de ruches..... No.	148,105	37,425	185,530	180,372
Value.....	Valeur..... \$	1,669,751	483,290	2,153,041	991,814

(1) Including \$126,958, the value of 1,873 goats in British Columbia of which 528 animals valued at \$32,310 were on farms and of 1,345 valued at \$94,648 elsewhere than on farms.

(2) Comprend \$126,958, valeur de 1,873 chèvres dans la Colombie Britannique, sur ce nombre, 528 chèvres évaluées à \$32,310, rapportées sur les fermes, et 1,345 chèvres évaluées à \$94,648 ailleurs que sur les fermes.

(3) Including mules, numbering 11,833 valued at \$1,680,242, on farms, and 1,935, valued at \$314,307 elsewhere than on farms, totalling 13,768, valued at \$2,000,549.

(4) Comprend les mules et mulets au nombre de 11,833, valant \$1,680,242, sur les fermes, et 1,935 valant \$314,307, ailleurs que sur les fermes, ce qui fait un total de 13,768, valant \$2,000,549.

(5) Classification by age, etc. in 1911 not comparable with 1921.

(6) La classification par âge, etc. en 1911 n'est pas comparable à celle de 1921.

(7) No division by age in 1911. (8) Pas de division par âge en 1911.

PROVINCIAL TOTALS COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS
CENSUSES.

TOTAUX DES PROVINCES COMPARÉS AVEC CEUX
DES RECENSEMENTS PRÉCÉDENTS.

TABLE 13. Farm Holdings and Areas by Provinces, 1901, 1911 and 1921
TABLEAU 13. Fermes et superficies par provinces, 1901, 1911 et 1921

	Occupied farms ⁽¹⁾ Fermes occupées ⁽¹⁾			Rented farms Fermes louées				Improved land Défriché		In field crops — En cultures
	Number Nom-bre	Area Superficie	Average size Superficie moyenne	Number Nom-bre	Per cent of total Pourcentage du total	Area rented ⁽²⁾ Superficie louée ⁽²⁾	Per cent of total Pourcentage du total	Area Superficie	Per cent of total Pourcentage du total	
	No.	acres	No.	No.	p.c.	acres	p.c.	acres	p.c.	
Can.—										
1901.....	511,073	63,422,338	124.10	43,890	8.59	5,899,897	9.30	30,166,033	47.56	19,763,740
1911.....	682,329	108,968,715	(2) 159.60	54,013	7.92	11,082,900	10.17	48,733,823	44.72	35,261,338
1921.....	711,090	140,887,903	(2) 197.97	55,948	7.87	20,595,347	14.62	70,769,548	50.23	49,680,666
P.E.I.—										
1901.....	13,748	1,194,508	86.89	383	2.79	33,249	2.78	726,285	60.80	447,737
1911.....	14,113	1,202,354	85.19	409	2.90	42,177	3.51	769,140	63.97	484,274
1921.....	13,701	1,216,483	88.79	277	2.02	34,328	2.82	767,319	63.08	458,644
N.S.—										
1901.....	54,478	5,080,901	93.27	1,332	2.45	106,342	2.09	1,257,468	24.75	730,146
1911.....	62,491	5,260,455	100.22	2,061	3.93	166,797	3.17	1,257,449	23.90	717,468
1921.....	47,432	4,723,550	99.59	1,004	2.12	95,152	2.01	992,467	21.01	646,848
N.B.—										
1901.....	37,006	4,443,400	120.07	1,235	3.34	173,794	3.91	1,409,720	31.73	897,417
1911.....	37,755	4,537,999	120.20	1,490	3.95	169,175	3.73	1,444,567	31.83	978,876
1921.....	36,655	4,269,580	116.48	815	2.22	105,983	2.48	1,368,023	32.04	897,375
Que.—										
1901.....	140,110	14,444,175	103.09	8,612	6.15	986,635	6.83	7,439,941	51.51	4,704,396
1911.....	149,701	15,613,267	104.30	8,695	5.81	776,942	4.98	8,162,087	52.28	5,480,673
1921.....	137,619	17,257,012	125.40	4,537	3.30	608,752	3.51	9,064,650	52.53	5,964,162
Ont.—										
1901.....	204,054	21,349,524	104.63	29,298	14.36	3,175,647	14.87	13,266,335	62.14	9,212,478
1911.....	212,108	22,171,785	104.53	29,102	13.72	2,970,078	13.44	13,653,216	61.58	9,683,307
1921.....	198,053	22,628,901	114.26	20,199	10.20	2,566,582	11.34	13,169,359	58.20	9,165,122
Man.—										
1901.....	32,252	8,843,347	274.20	1,614	5.00	769,453	8.70	3,995,305	45.18	2,756,106
1911.....	43,631	12,184,304	(2) 279.05	4,536	10.40	1,893,766	15.54	6,746,169	55.37	5,161,858
1921.....	53,252	14,615,844	(2) 274.17	6,053	11.37	2,609,173	17.85	8,057,823	55.13	5,857,635
Sask.—										
1901.....	13,445	3,833,434	285.12	212	1.58	152,173	3.97	1,122,602	29.28	655,537
1911.....	95,013	28,099,207	(2) 295.22	3,497	3.68	2,541,931	9.05	11,871,907	42.25	9,138,868
1921.....	119,451	44,022,907	(2) 368.14	12,942	10.83	8,599,322	19.53	25,037,401	56.87	17,822,481
Alta.—										
1901.....	9,479	2,735,630	288.60	211	2.23	293,426	10.73	474,694	17.35	188,476
1911.....	60,559	17,359,333	(2) 286.52	2,321	3.83	2,044,550	11.78	4,351,698	25.07	3,378,365
1921.....	82,954	29,293,053	(2) 352.51	8,072	9.73	5,554,759	18.96	11,768,042	40.17	8,523,190
B.C.—										
1901.....	6,501	1,497,419	230.34	993	15.27	209,178	13.97	473,683	31.63	171,447
1911.....	16,958	2,540,011	149.78	1,902	11.22	468,494	18.44	477,590	18.80	239,649
1921.....	21,973	2,860,593	130.19	2,049	9.33	427,296	14.94	544,464	19.03	345,207
INCREASE PER CENT⁽⁴⁾										
AUGMENTATION P.C.⁽⁴⁾	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.		p.c.		p.c.		p.c.
Can.—										
1901-1911.....	33.51	71.81	28.61	23.06	—	87.85	—	61.55	—	78.41
1911-1921.....	4.22	29.29	24.04	3.58	—	85.86	—	45.22	—	40.89
P.E.I.—										
1901-1911.....	2.85	0.66	1.96	6.79	—	26.85	—	5.90	—	8.16
1911-1921.....	-2.92	1.18	4.23	-32.27	—	-18.61	—	-0.24	—	-5.29
N.S.—										
1901-1911.....	-3.65	3.53	7.45	54.73	—	56.85	—	(*)	—	-1.74
1911-1921.....	-9.64	-10.21	-0.63	-51.29	—	-42.95	—	-21.07	—	-9.84
N.B.—										
1901-1911.....	2.02	2.13	0.11	20.65	—	-2.66	—	2.47	—	9.08
1911-1921.....	-2.91	-5.92	-3.09	-45.30	—	-37.35	—	-5.30	—	-8.33
Que.—										
1901-1911.....	6.85	8.09	1.17	0.96	—	-21.25	—	9.71	—	16.50
1911-1921.....	-8.07	10.53	20.23	-47.82	—	-22.03	—	11.06	—	8.82
Ont.—										
1901-1911.....	3.95	3.85	-0.10	-0.67	—	-6.19	—	2.92	—	5.11
1911-1921.....	-6.63	2.06	9.31	-30.59	—	-13.85	—	-3.54	—	-5.35
Man.—										
1901-1911.....	35.28	37.78	1.77	181.04	—	146.12	—	68.85	—	87.29
1911-1921.....	22.05	19.96	-1.75	33.44	—	37.78	—	19.44	—	13.48
Sask.—										
1901-1911.....	606.68	633.00	3.54	1,549.53	—	1,570.42	—	957.53	—	1,293.80
1911-1921.....	25.72	56.67	24.70	270.09	—	238.30	—	110.90	—	95.06
Alta.—										
1901-1911.....	538.88	534.56	-0.72	1,000.00	—	596.79	—	816.74	—	1,692.46
1911-1921.....	36.98	68.75	23.03	247.78	—	171.69	—	170.42	—	152.29
B.C.—										
1901-1911.....	160.85	69.63	-34.97	91.54	—	123.96	—	0.82	—	39.78
1911-1921.....	29.67	12.62	-13.08	7.73	—	-8.79	—	14.00	—	44.06

(1) See Introduction, under "Definition of Farm" and "Indian Reserves."

(2) Voir introduction, sous "Définition de ferme" et "Réserves indiennes."

(3) Includes rented portion of farms occupied by part owners part tenants.

(4) Comprend la partie louée des fermes occupées, partie par propriétaire et partie par locataire.

(5) Exclusive of Indian Reserves in Prairie Provinces (see Introduction).

(6) Sans compter les réserves indiennes des provinces des prairies (voir introduction).

(7) Minus sign denotes decrease. (*) Le signe "moins" indique diminution.

(8) Decrease less than one-hundredth of one per cent. (9) Diminution de moins d'un centième de 1 p.c.

TABLE 14. Live Stock by Provinces, 1901, 1911 and 1921
TABLEAU 14. Bétail par provinces, 1901, 1911 et 1921

	Horses and mules — Chevaux et mulets	Cattle — Bêtes à cornes		Sheep — Moutons	Swine — Porcs	Hens and chickens — Poules et poulets	Tur- keys — Dindes	Ducks — Canards	Geese — Oies	Hives of bees — Ruches
		Total	Cows in milk or in calf (¹)							
			Vaches en gestation ou en lactation (¹)							
Can.—										
1901.....	1,577,493	5,576,451	2,408,677	2,510,239	2,353,828	16,651,337	584,569	290,755	395,997	189,986
1911.....	2,598,958	6,526,083	2,595,255	2,174,300	3,634,778	29,773,457	863,182	527,098	629,524	180,372
1921.....	3,624,262	8,519,484	3,324,653	3,203,966	3,404,730	45,021,647	1,096,721	603,152	603,728	185,530
P.E.I.—										
1901.....	33,731	112,779	56,437	125,546	48,007	516,019	15,509	13,436	36,826	86
1911.....	35,935	113,443	52,109	91,232	56,377	697,295	9,852	11,040	42,752	161
1921.....	32,969	111,004	48,950	105,884	39,675	832,402	8,330	8,721	19,611	75
N.S.—										
1901.....	62,508	316,174	138,817	285,244	45,405	739,591	23,564	12,801	22,189	989
1911.....	61,420	287,492	129,274	221,074	63,380	912,609	11,945	10,897	18,800	1,236
1921.....	59,435	276,406	126,820	272,024	51,313	1,171,661	6,800	8,382	9,591	842
N.B.—										
1901.....	61,789	227,196	111,084	182,524	51,763	650,444	30,532	11,963	21,192	3,290
1911.....	65,409	222,228	108,557	158,316	87,393	915,000	30,175	14,196	23,283	2,680
1921.....	67,825	234,995	110,087	187,536	78,503	1,125,593	21,659	6,278	10,634	2,606
Que.—										
1901.....	320,673	1,365,869	767,825	654,503	404,163	3,112,115	80,769	28,080	62,679	65,986
1911.....	371,571	1,453,269	754,220	637,088	794,351	4,833,013	166,173	60,146	102,462	44,904
1921.....	380,159	1,628,972	827,175	856,598	715,876	6,533,525	112,858	48,059	77,979	58,630
Ont.—										
1901.....	721,138	2,487,806	1,065,763	1,046,456	1,562,696	9,662,490	389,431	178,215	234,415	116,403
1911.....	812,214	2,501,536	1,032,996	742,188	1,887,451	13,414,318	416,705	293,662	364,295	124,082
1921.....	720,451	2,674,875	1,090,866	979,422	1,417,705	18,623,777	361,073	327,206	325,200	107,553
Man.—										
1901.....	163,867	349,886	141,481	29,464	126,459	1,104,748	28,450	24,381	10,297	735
1911.....	280,374	435,568	155,328	37,322	188,416	2,442,381	79,639	35,411	28,472	2,844
1921.....	367,785	660,413	234,373	112,885	204,408	3,622,580	154,751	44,293	39,416	5,275
Sask.—										
1901.....	83,801	268,770	56,634	66,048	27,847	278,985	7,155	8,181	3,023	(²)
1911.....	507,468	633,638	181,168	114,216	286,295	3,242,820	72,616	54,968	22,999	253
1921.....	1,098,098	1,312,906	423,821	195,538	424,298	7,838,664	237,341	86,317	65,083	1,485
Alta.—										
1901.....	92,661	322,960	46,101	87,104	46,069	239,693	6,369	4,147	1,590	(²)
1911.....	407,153	739,725	147,649	133,592	237,511	2,347,433	67,151	18,880	19,653	416
1921.....	828,520	1,400,855	391,190	431,479	426,539	5,402,585	180,023	37,986	42,570	578
B.C.—										
1901.....	37,325	125,002	24,535	33,350	41,419	347,252	2,790	9,551	3,786	2,384
1911.....	57,414	139,184	33,954	39,272	33,604	968,588	8,926	27,898	6,808	3,796
1921.....	69,020	219,058	71,371	62,600	46,413	2,870,860	13,886	35,910	13,644	8,486
INCREASE PER CENT (²)										
AUGMENTATION P.C. (²)	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Can.—										
1901-1911.....	64.75	17.03	7.75	- 13.38	54.42	78.81	47.66	81.29	58.97	- 5.06
1911-1921.....	39.45	30.55	28.11	47.36	- 6.33	61.29	27.06	14.43	- 4.10	2.86
P.E.I.—										
1901-1911.....	6.53	0.59	- 7.67	- 27.33	17.44	35.13	- 36.48	- 17.83	16.09	87.21
1911-1921.....	- 8.25	- 2.15	- 6.06	16.06	- 29.63	19.38	- 15.45	- 21.01	- 54.13	- 53.42
N.S.—										
1901-1911.....	- 1.74	- 9.07	- 6.87	- 22.50	39.59	23.39	- 49.31	- 14.87	- 15.27	24.97
1911-1921.....	- 3.23	- 3.86	- 1.90	23.05	- 19.04	28.39	- 43.07	- 23.08	- 48.98	- 31.88
N.B.—										
1901-1911.....	5.86	- 2.19	- 2.27	- 13.26	- 68.83	40.67	- 1.17	18.67	9.87	- 18.54
1911-1921.....	3.69	5.75	1.41	18.46	- 10.17	23.02	- 28.22	- 55.78	- 54.33	- 2.76
Que.—										
1901-1911.....	15.87	6.40	- 1.77	- 2.66	98.54	55.30	105.74	114.20	63.47	- 31.95
1911-1921.....	2.31	12.09	9.67	34.46	- 9.88	35.19	- 32.08	- 20.10	- 23.89	30.57
Ont.—										
1901-1911.....	12.63	0.55	- 3.07	- 29.08	20.78	38.83	7.00	64.78	55.41	6.60
1911-1921.....	- 11.30	6.93	5.60	31.96	- 24.89	38.84	- 13.35	11.42	- 10.73	- 13.32
Man.—										
1901-1911.....	71.10	24.49	9.79	26.67	48.99	121.08	179.93	45.24	176.51	286.94
1911-1921.....	31.18	51.62	50.89	202.46	8.49	48.32	94.32	25.08	38.44	85.48
Sask.—										
1901-1911.....	505.56	135.75	219.89	72.93	928.10	1,062.36	914.90	571.90	660.80	-
1911-1921.....	116.39	107.20	133.94	71.20	48.20	141.72	226.84	57.03	182.98	486.96
Alta.—										
1901-1911.....	339.40	129.05	220.27	53.37	415.55	879.35	954.34	355.27	1,136.04	-
1911-1921.....	103.49	89.38	164.95	222.98	79.69	130.15	108.09	101.20	116.61	38.94
B.C.—										
1901-1911.....	53.82	11.35	38.39	17.76	- 18.87	178.03	219.93	192.10	79.82	59.23
1911-1921.....	20.21	57.39	110.20	59.40	38.12	196.40	55.57	28.72	100.41	123.55

(1) Enumerated in 1901 and 1911 under the heading "milk cows".

(2) Chiffres de 1901 et de 1911 étaient pour l'en-tête "vaches laitières".

(3) Figure not available. Total for the Territories, which included Saskatchewan and Alberta, was 113.

(4) Renseignement manquant. Le total pour les territoires, y compris Saskatchewan et Alberta, était de 113.

(5) Minus sign denotes decrease. (6) Le signe "moins" indique diminution.

FARM STATISTICS, BY PROVINCES.

STATISTIQUES DES FERMES, PAR PROVINCES.

TABLE 15. Farms and Farm Property, 1921; Farm Expenses and Value of Products, 1920, by Provinces

No.	Item	Unit	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
POPULATION, 1921							
1	Total	No.	8,775,853	88,615	523,837	387,876	2,351,199
2	Urban.....	"	4,350,816	19,093	227,038	124,444	1,322,569
3	Rural.....	"	4,425,037	69,522	296,799	263,432	1,038,630
FARM HOLDINGS, 1921							
4	Occupied farms, total	No.	711,090	13,701	47,432	36,655	137,619
5	Farms 1-4 acres.....	"	21,503	332	3,876	1,247	4,708
6	" 5-10 acres.....	"	22,555	397	3,972	1,465	3,245
7	" 11-50 acres.....	"	82,713	3,526	12,031	8,023	17,012
8	" 51-100 acres.....	"	158,292	5,568	12,520	13,024	45,659
9	" 101-200 acres.....	"	229,648	3,328	10,581	8,900	48,820
10	" 201-299 acres.....	"	31,482	419	1,988	1,693	10,898
11	" 300 acres and over.....	"	164,897	131	2,464	2,303	7,277
12	Occupied by owner.....	"	609,572	12,918	45,214	34,966	130,036
13	" manager.....	"	5,608	180	361	244	680
14	" tenant.....	"	55,948	277	1,004	815	4,537
15	Part owner and part tenant.....	"	39,962	326	853	630	2,416
FARM AREAS, 1921							
16	Total land area	acres	1,401,316,388	1,397,990	13,483,520	17,863,040	442,153,600
17	Area of occupied farms	"	(*) 140,887,903	1,216,483	4,723,550	4,269,560	17,257,012
18	In farms 1-4 acres.....	"	48,191	799	9,436	2,878	9,115
19	" 5-10 acres.....	"	167,664	2,910	29,297	11,001	23,757
20	" 11-50 acres.....	"	2,945,985	138,996	382,265	290,222	586,157
21	" 51-100 acres.....	"	13,865,877	457,870	1,062,781	1,165,098	3,809,156
22	" 101-200 acres.....	"	35,810,277	467,681	1,694,136	1,434,988	7,188,463
23	" 201-299 acres.....	"	7,649,202	98,185	487,121	411,580	2,613,036
24	" 300 acres and over.....	"	80,286,579	50,042	1,058,514	953,793	3,027,328
25	Owned by occupier.....	"	117,044,151	1,165,817	4,575,280	4,109,338	16,499,376
26	Managed by occupier.....	"	3,131,277	16,338	55,118	54,239	151,894
27	Rented by occupier.....	"	20,598,347	34,328	95,152	105,983	605,752
CONDITION OF FARM LAND, 1921							
28	Area of occupied farms	acres	140,887,903	1,216,483	4,723,550	4,269,560	17,257,012
29	Improved.....	"	70,769,548	767,319	992,467	1,368,023	9,064,650
30	Unimproved.....	"	70,118,355	449,164	3,731,083	2,901,537	8,192,362
31	Woodland.....	"	23,770,511	356,996	2,671,904	2,510,081	6,335,069
32	Natural pasture.....	"	39,608,874	41,119	811,052	262,628	1,008,653
33	Marsh or waste land.....	"	6,738,970	51,049	248,127	128,828	848,640
34	Improved in pasture.....	"	7,601,599	252,335	251,911	320,787	2,857,685
35	Improved idle or fallow.....	"	12,000,991	19,084	17,694	37,871	73,519
36	In field crops.....	"	49,680,666	453,644	646,848	897,375	5,964,164
37	In market garden.....	"	30,809	17	293	157	7,191
38	In orchard.....	"	297,053	2,573	40,404	7,799	28,225
39	In vineyard.....	"	7,060	-	-	-	6
40	In small fruits.....	"	17,741	88	515	354	1,380
FARM VALUES, 1921							
41	Total	\$	6,586,648,126	53,977,962	136,841,573	131,825,675	1,096,787,710
42	Land.....	\$	3,702,370,009	25,677,330	55,480,112	54,166,433	576,044,506
43	Buildings.....	\$	1,382,684,300	17,289,165	51,172,700	45,157,560	285,530,488
44	Implements and machinery.....	\$	665,180,416	6,870,144	10,146,068	13,544,592	11,949,036
45	Live stock.....	\$	836,413,401	9,141,323	20,042,693	18,957,090	123,263,680
FARM EXPENSES, 1920							
46	Expenditure for feed.....	\$	79,878,580	471,296	3,835,966	2,783,368	12,495,173
47	" manure and fertilizer.....	\$	7,109,146	196,201	1,193,206	2,193,002	1,063,192
48	" seed.....	\$	34,667,359	317,265	557,630	639,738	3,382,482
49	Farm labour, cash.....	\$	98,332,844	650,605	1,987,278	1,909,000	8,666,405
50	" board.....	\$	33,344,322	207,396	715,997	492,994	2,999,732
VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS, 1920							
51	Field crops.....	\$	932,807,407	10,448,967	21,834,118	24,638,016	132,609,699
52	Vegetables.....	\$	20,073,782	92,335	883,649	660,186	5,113,959
53	Fruits and maple syrup.....	\$	29,670,067	183,773	4,106,479	603,709	4,671,249
54	Forest products.....	\$	67,698,313	713,884	4,502,445	6,717,903	30,765,739
55	Stock sold alive.....	\$	147,054,314	1,594,618	2,646,003	1,942,434	17,695,146
56	Stock slaughtered.....	\$	67,072,056	1,568,781	3,262,798	3,162,017	19,585,798
57	Animal products.....	\$	283,113,628	4,785,647	12,941,548	9,875,985	76,678,188

(*) Total area includes improved acreage of Indian Reserves in Prairie Provinces, which has not been classified by size or tenure.

TABLEAU 15. Fermes et propriété de ferme, 1921; dépenses d'exploitation et valeur des produits, 1920, par provinces

Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Unité	Item	Σ
POPULATION, 1921							
2,933,662	610,118	757,510	588,454	524,582	No.	Total.....	1
1,708,632	261,616	218,958	222,904	247,562	"	Urbaine.....	2
1,227,030	348,502	538,552	365,550	277,020	"	Rurale.....	3
FERMES OCCUPÉES, 1921							
198,053	53,252	119,451	82,954	21,973	No.	Fermes occupées total.....	4
8,392	694	331	295	1,628	"	Fermes de 1 à 4 acres.....	5
7,748	735	271	401	4,321	"	" " 5 à 10 acres.....	6
32,783	1,674	423	605	6,636	"	" " 11 à 50 acres.....	7
74,676	2,599	797	1,216	2,233	"	" " 51 à 100 acres.....	8
58,318	22,696	37,059	35,278	4,668	"	" " 101 à 200 acres.....	9
8,113	2,802	2,585	2,415	569	"	" " 201 à 299 acres.....	10
8,023	22,052	77,985	42,744	1,918	"	" " 300 acres et plus.....	11
167,188	43,169	91,587	65,900	18,594	"	Occupées par le propriétaire.....	12
1,538	481	1,081	729	364	"	" " gérant.....	13
20,199	6,053	12,942	8,072	2,049	"	" " locataire.....	14
9,128	3,549	13,841	8,253	966	"	Cultivateur en partie prop. (1) en partie loc. (2).....	15
SUPERFICIE DES FERMES, 1921							
234,163,200	148,432,698	155,764,100	161,872,000	226,186,240	acres	Superficie totale de la terre.....	16
22,628,901	(1)14,615,844	(2)44,022,907	(3)29,293,653	2,860,593	"	Superficie des fermes occupées.....	17
10,018	1,573	639	556	4,077	"	Sur fermes de 1 à 4 acres.....	18
56,415	5,396	1,981	3,107	33,800	"	" " 5 à 10 acres.....	19
1,293,046	50,535	11,803	13,349	174,612	"	" " 11 à 50 acres.....	20
6,830,372	205,166	67,492	98,188	169,754	"	" " 51 à 100 acres.....	21
9,171,096	3,604,405	5,914,100	5,616,245	719,103	"	" " 101 à 200 acres.....	22
1,072,019	684,474	641,797	601,012	139,978	"	" " 201 à 300 acres.....	23
3,286,935	10,048,509	37,337,370	22,904,819	1,619,269	"	" " 300 acres et plus.....	24
19,826,654	11,728,689	34,365,884	22,700,781	2,072,352	"	Propriété de l'occupant.....	25
235,665	262,196	1,010,056	986,836	360,945	"	Dirigée par l'occupant.....	26
2,566,582	2,609,173	8,599,322	5,554,759	427,296	"	Louée par l'occupant.....	27
CONDITION DES FERMES, 1921							
22,628,901	14,615,844	44,022,907	29,293,653	2,860,593	acres	Superficie des fermes occupées.....	28
13,189,359	8,057,823	25,037,401	11,768,042	544,464	"	Défrichée.....	29
9,450,542	6,558,021	18,985,506	17,525,011	2,316,129	"	Non défrichée.....	30
4,514,668	1,889,363	2,243,191	2,173,211	1,076,028	"	Boisée.....	31
3,522,227	3,987,678	14,993,202	13,960,497	1,021,818	"	En prairie naturelle.....	32
1,422,647	680,980	1,749,113	1,391,303	218,283	"	Marécage ou inculte.....	33
3,041,547	417,329	215,254	157,462	87,289	"	Défrichée en pâturage.....	34
526,180	1,642,021	6,714,477	2,918,152	52,023	"	Défrichée en jachère.....	35
9,165,122	5,857,635	17,822,481	8,523,190	345,207	"	En culture.....	36
19,200	942	110	280	2,619	"	En jardin potager.....	37
180,617	93	6	103	37,233	"	En verger.....	38
7,067	-	-	-	17	"	En vigne.....	39
9,033	13	23	16	6,319	"	En petits fruits.....	40
VALEUR DES FERMES, 1921							
1,691,656,034	650,638,045	1,650,069,196	968,437,018	201,384,913	\$	Total.....	41
795,397,607	394,055,811	1,060,510,192	610,526,401	130,511,617	\$	Terre.....	42
491,329,609	113,005,195	216,398,082	121,765,499	41,036,002	\$	Bâtiments.....	43
169,953,547	67,847,699	176,675,721	98,814,513	9,379,096	\$	Instruments et machinerie.....	44
235,005,271	75,729,340	196,485,201	137,330,605	20,458,198	\$	Bétail.....	45
DÉPENSES, 1920							
21,729,647	5,269,172	14,062,911	14,710,968	4,520,079	\$	Dépenses pour fourrage.....	46
2,103,737	43,423	55,769	44,281	216,349	\$	" engrais et fertilisants.....	47
7,997,685	3,902,372	10,502,404	6,732,634	835,099	\$	" semences.....	48
24,134,381	12,867,050	27,105,229	16,425,290	4,587,606	\$	" main-d'œuvre, salaire.....	49
8,873,459	4,855,937	8,903,801	5,186,049	1,108,957	\$	" " pension.....	50
VALEUR DES PRODUITS AGRICOLES, 1920							
234,781,666	104,488,960	249,312,552	142,268,290	12,425,139	\$	Récoltes.....	51
7,193,410	1,233,303	2,103,464	1,324,434	1,469,042	\$	Légumes.....	52
15,686,720	7,839	5,227	4,597	4,400,474	\$	Fruits et sirop d'érable.....	53
18,336,015	1,813,687	1,851,935	1,508,378	1,488,327	\$	Produits forestiers.....	54
79,074,050	9,234,110	14,781,814	17,094,061	2,991,472	\$	Animaux vendus vivants.....	55
19,768,561	4,502,714	8,752,989	4,761,902	1,738,496	\$	Animaux abattus.....	56
114,389,893	13,927,278	23,634,164	18,649,158	8,235,767	\$	Produits animaux.....	57

(1) Prop. = propriétaire. (2) Loc. = locataire.

(3) La superficie totale comprend les terres défrichées des réserves indiennes dans les provinces des prairies qui n'ont pas été classées quant à la superficie et à la tenure.

TABLE 16. Field Crops by Provinces, 1920

No.	Crop	Unit	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
1	All field crops.....	acres	47,553,188	461,071	652,985	893,672	5,904,795
2		\$	932,807,407	10,448,967	21,534,118	24,638,016	132,609,699
3	Grains—						
4	All grain crops.....	acres	36,609,661	208,620	125,947	261,929	2,001,088
5		\$	687,476,419	3,636,732	3,489,015	6,828,165	44,633,621
6	Wheat, All.....	acres	17,886,734	31,865	11,609	16,070	114,303
7		bus.	280,608,411	569,768	221,755	228,045	1,576,287
8		\$	374,173,801	708,481	469,100	457,221	3,416,393
9	Wheat, Fall.....	acres	715,103	—	337	333	6,072
10		bus.	14,415,645	—	5,460	4,890	83,922
11		\$	27,308,579	—	11,417	10,054	180,821
12	Wheat, Spring.....	acres	17,120,631	31,365	14,272	15,737	108,231
13		bus.	212,002,766	359,756	216,295	220,155	1,492,305
14		\$	346,870,022	703,481	457,683	447,167	3,235,542
15	Barley.....	acres	2,043,669	4,151	6,601	4,430	108,086
16		bus.	42,956,049	80,004	152,048	97,644	2,320,781
17		\$	33,514,070	104,025	217,520	132,528	3,248,184
18	Oats.....	acres	13,879,257	161,688	95,547	200,356	1,542,096
19		bus.	364,989,218	3,686,604	2,731,626	5,430,329	36,336,766
20		\$	180,989,587	2,449,342	2,518,293	4,289,629	31,515,588
21	Rye.....	acres	454,708	357	226	266	9,238
22		bus.	6,215,515	4,616	4,579	4,758	124,065
23		\$	8,104,118	6,137	5,979	6,734	170,713
24	Corn for husking.....	acres	204,775	71	70	387	12,484
25		bus.	10,822,278	1,404	1,631	7,463	296,364
26		\$	7,081,140	1,615	2,077	9,356	493,311
27	Buckwheat.....	acres	252,941	1,786	5,634	39,052	90,254
28		bus.	4,256,484	25,869	90,427	725,784	1,500,758
29		\$	5,082,618	33,861	127,735	878,428	2,077,345
30	Beans.....	acres	23,251	44	770	580	6,165
31		bus.	386,519	522	11,974	7,758	85,940
32		\$	1,067,300	2,193	57,259	31,072	291,559
33	Peas.....	acres	113,465	11	67	411	29,237
34		bus.	1,853,173	118	1,215	5,096	388,349
35		\$	3,939,979	408	3,521	13,426	1,154,645
36	Flax for seed.....	acres	1,164,732	65	3	11	1,539
37		bus.	4,898,286	578	55	74	16,074
38		\$	8,509,262	3,139	97	236	39,285
39	Mixed grains.....	acres	607,109	9,082	2,220	366	87,686
40		bus.	20,211,745	257,798	63,536	8,470	1,941,102
41		\$	14,989,738	231,531	81,434	9,535	2,231,547
42	Clover and grass seed—						
43	Clover and grass seed.....	\$	7,948,385	106,346	19,607	58,547	1,038,266
44	Clover seed.....	lbs.	41,918,700	62,640	32,340	58,740	3,556,460
45	Grass seed.....	"	17,854,512	801,408	68,064	258,912	2,925,648
46	Hay and forage—						
47	Hay, cultivated (1).....	acres	8,678,883	209,744	471,301	553,299	3,652,488
48		tons	8,829,915	211,541	603,191	590,742	3,251,428
49		\$	174,110,386	3,840,323	12,047,405	11,646,781	67,232,067
50	Prairie and marsh hay.....	tons	2,150,555	57	16,749	5,460	8,749
51		\$	16,893,366	552	189,500	68,124	128,629
52	Corn for forage.....	acres	423,674	82	298	166	47,275
53		tons	3,425,415	582	2,250	1,036	390,717
54		\$	16,558,420	4,816	19,425	8,009	2,477,007
55	Grains cut for hay.....	acres	873,601	1,464	9,387	3,385	11,026
56		tons	969,622	1,824	15,551	5,621	20,742
57		\$	12,121,537	29,244	319,014	85,629	332,805
58	Other forage crops.....	acres	202,208	392	1,400	756	10,567
59		tons	272,564	892	2,664	1,328	19,843
60		\$	3,119,209	11,621	31,327	16,187	294,108
61	Potatoes and roots—						
62	Potatoes.....	acres	534,621	32,282	34,507	64,536	146,821
63		bus.	62,230,082	4,832,384	4,389,515	8,419,963	17,745,957
64		\$	44,635,547	2,220,560	3,683,239	6,958,895	12,890,040
65	Turnips.....	acres	112,132	7,996	9,143	9,335	15,360
66		bus.	40,687,369	2,768,592	2,979,048	2,575,287	4,403,768
67		\$	8,818,297	667,062	1,336,762	932,865	1,550,625
68	Other field roots.....	acres	67,326	490	998	272	2,667
69		tons	721,601	4,546	7,753	2,262	22,814
70		\$	6,173,104	42,624	104,722	34,568	254,980
71	Other field crops—						
72	Tobacco.....	acres	36,891	—	—	4	17,252
73		lbs.	32,660,061	—	183	87	13,365,519
74		\$	4,375,596	—	96	46	1,768,213
75	Hops.....	acres	290	—	—	14	14
76		lbs.	298,955	—	24	490	1,397
77		\$	146,737	—	6	200	502
78	Flax for fibre.....	acres	8,001	—	1	—	237
79		lbs.	(2) 2,807,918	(2) 355	—	—	(2) 89,932
80		\$	430,410	87	—	—	18,959

(1) Includes clover and alfalfa.

(2) Weight of fibre.

TABLEAU 16. Récoltes par provinces, 1920

Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatche- wan	Alberta	British Columbia	Unité	Récolte	No
9,088,782	5,435,526	16,781,150	8,018,438	316,769	Acres	Toutes récoltes.....	1
234,781,656	104,488,960	249,312,552	142,268,290	12,425,139	\$		2
5,020,892	5,186,368	16,308,203	7,400,955	95,659	acres	Grains—	3
121,522,634	94,072,833	234,372,265	127,441,873	2,586,376	\$	Tous grains.....	4
860,585	2,607,113	10,188,713	4,079,481	53,555	acres		5
16,440,213	53,442,280	116,518,601	58,195,536	588,998	bois.	Tout blé.....	6
30,767,005	61,143,354	183,591,980	92,695,336	944,531	\$		7
636,417	6,115	31,320	25,244	9,265	acres	Blé d'automne.....	8
13,837,681	82,576	377,181	337,012	136,843	bois.		9
25,455,900	146,512	614,000	537,527	352,258	\$		10
214,108	2,500,998	10,157,393	4,054,237	24,290	acres	Blé de printemps.....	11
5,301,105	60,996,842	182,977,830	92,157,799	592,573	\$		12
403,065	749,317	399,023	364,686	4,310	acres	Orge.....	13
11,906,995	12,868,973	6,604,906	8,830,999	93,699	bois.		14
10,386,594	10,183,800	4,229,240	4,917,169	100,010	\$		15
2,760,839	1,669,518	4,676,426	2,720,149	52,638	acres	Avoine.....	16
97,489,742	39,633,917	93,953,692	83,362,928	1,863,122	bois.		17
54,159,708	19,091,844	39,181,328	26,420,133	1,363,721	\$		18
104,338	125,982	117,851	124,592	1,658	acres	Seigle.....	19
1,523,723	1,388,885	1,223,000	1,922,487	19,402	bois.		20
1,939,642	1,876,486	1,555,975	2,513,900	28,552	\$		21
189,595	588	748	1,262	1,262	acres	Mals à grain.....	22
10,481,630	9,247	8,025	4,791	11,723	bois.		23
6,530,328	12,718	11,984	7,229	12,522	\$		24
115,059	544	173	215	24	acres	Sarrasin.....	25
1,904,595	4,513	1,722	2,702	114	bois.		26
1,952,698	6,525	2,021	3,832	173	\$		27
14,869	19	33	21	750	acres	Haricots (fèves).....	28
262,176	239	196	150	14,564	bois.		29
655,564	849	502	728	47,594	\$		30
79,901	663	1,936	124	1,115	acres	Pois.....	31
1,415,420	5,817	10,157	1,885	25,116	bois.		32
2,670,832	12,429	15,901	5,523	63,294	\$		33
7,733	130,283	916,577	108,326	215	acres	Lin.....	34
9,170	842,973	3,457,473	488,897	1,027	bois.		35
184,656	1,705,063	6,731,043	843,417	1,426	\$		36
494,968	2,341	6,723	2,791	1,032	acres	Grains mélangés.....	37
17,781,320	40,422	46,401	45,233	27,463	bois.		38
12,285,607	38,865	52,351	34,616	24,252	\$		39
					\$	Graines fourragères—	40
5,538,761	493,949	264,703	374,433	53,773	\$	Trèfle et graines fourragères.....	41
37,621,500	311,940	313,140	99,000	62,940	lbs.	Graine de trèfle.....	42
5,222,256	4,283,280	2,041,248	2,068,512	185,184	"	Graine d'herbe.....	43
					acres	Foin et fourrage—	44
3,340,512	60,756	17,840	215,942	157,008	ton.	Foin, cultivé (1).....	45
3,667,771	54,118	16,655	206,015	238,454	\$		46
69,103,083	839,996	223,386	2,879,873	5,697,472	ton.	Foin des prairies et des marais.....	47
24,856	546,351	799,476	710,947	37,910	\$		48
264,254	4,639,564	6,181,018	4,966,699	455,026	acres	Mals fourrager.....	49
365,693	6,174	4,130	1,718	3,138	ton.		50
2,964,712	25,518	8,798	3,769	28,033	\$		51
13,562,896	170,508	65,950	27,745	222,064	acres	Céréales coupées vertes pour fourrage.....	52
25,445	122,200	349,131	317,445	34,118	ton.		53
32,401	148,342	332,459	389,005	43,677	\$		54
490,082	1,720,416	4,232,897	3,993,504	917,946	acres	Autres fourrages.....	55
25,880	31,693	69,635	57,653	4,232	ton.		56
48,987	39,758	76,821	71,153	11,118	\$		57
531,936	442,566	910,443	733,663	147,361	\$	Pommes de terre et racines—	58
					acres	Pommes de terre.....	59
156,082	26,841	31,463	23,917	18,172	bois.		60
16,494,649	2,029,370	3,238,825	2,676,315	2,412,074	\$		61
11,320,772	2,025,367	2,983,281	1,787,864	1,765,529	acres	Navets.....	62
67,240	625	357	497	1,579	bois.		63
27,274,165	103,626	73,624	77,152	432,107	\$		64
4,062,384	44,907	39,689	36,217	157,786	acres	Autres racines.....	65
58,805	839	319	310	2,626	ton.		66
650,215	5,059	1,953	1,804	25,195	\$		67
5,362,538	38,079	28,840	26,199	280,574	\$		68
					acres	Autres récoltes—	69
19,621	2	2	1	9	lbs.	Tabac.....	70
19,279,246	922	80	540	13,484	\$		71
2,615,388	345	80	70	1,358	acres	Houblon.....	72
28 49	-	-	-	228	lbs.		73
17,389	-	-	-	270,745	\$		74
6,154	-	-	-	139,875	\$		75
8,563	28	70	-	2	acres	Lin pour la fibre.....	76
(2) 2,690,233	(2) 2,125	(2) 25,000	(2) 273	-	lbs.		77
400,784	430	10,000	150	-	\$		78

(1) Comprend le trèfle et la luzerne.

(2) Poids de la fibre.

TABLE 17. Fruits on Farms—Trees, 1921, Production, 1920, by Provinces

No.	Fruits and Maple Syrup	Unit	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
1	Total value, all fruits and maple syrup.....	\$	29,670,067	183,773	4,106,479	603,709	4,671,249
ORCHARD FRUITS							
2	Value of all orchard fruits.....1920....	\$	18,136,394	163,089	3,918,885	386,437	1,288,709
Apples—							
3	Trees, non-bearing.....1921....	No.	2,531,619	22,162	301,259	145,358	556,899
4	Trees, bearing.....1921....	"	9,254,851	132,678	1,826,330	397,338	779,394
5	Fruit produced.....1920....	bus.	16,491,429	164,121	4,243,964	367,314	905,928
6	Fruit, value.....1920....	\$	14,150,565	145,939	3,860,142	367,015	1,126,983
Crab-apples—							
7	Trees, non-bearing.....1921....	No.	29,265	269	672	1,791	3,876
8	Trees, bearing.....1921....	"	166,689	3,952	9,175	12,942	12,087
9	Fruit produced.....1920....	bus.	282,047	6,871	12,539	14,641	27,877
10	Fruit, value.....1920....	\$	258,802	6,789	15,819	15,813	27,323
Peaches—							
11	Trees, non-bearing.....1921....	No.	167,549	16	198	5	119
12	Trees, bearing.....1921....	"	993,865	48	482	17	294
13	Fruit produced.....1920....	bus.	1,054,703	66	246	31	481
14	Fruit, value.....1920....	\$	1,254,610	134	347	32	755
Pears—							
15	Trees, non-bearing.....1921....	No.	156,924	176	1,932	105	633
16	Trees, bearing.....1921....	"	440,206	458	14,286	303	716
17	Fruit produced.....1920....	bus.	444,370	246	10,035	315	587
18	Fruit, value.....1920....	\$	610,797	430	16,219	549	1,052
Plums and prunes—							
19	Trees, non-bearing.....1921....	No.	234,285	2,129	4,030	1,313	46,517
20	Trees, bearing.....1921....	"	854,857	3,066	14,598	2,141	97,999
21	Fruit produced.....1920....	bus.	714,409	1,699	7,841	883	49,776
22	Fruit, value.....1920....	\$	863,607	3,953	17,085	1,920	88,263
Cherries—							
23	Trees, non-bearing.....1921....	No.	169,005	1,768	1,866	1,111	24,566
24	Trees, bearing.....1921....	"	581,413	8,769	13,323	2,921	64,510
25	Fruit produced.....1920....	bus.	418,711	2,491	3,967	474	26,176
26	Fruit, value.....1920....	\$	998,113	5,844	9,273	1,108	44,333
GRAPES AND SMALL FRUITS							
27	Area under vineyard.....1921....	acres	7,090	-	-	-	6
28	Area under small fruits.....1920....	"	13,373	94	472	358	1,408
29	Value of grapes and all small fruits.....1920....	\$	7,138,836	20,654	159,411	174,283	273,658
Grapes—							
30	Vines, non-bearing.....1921....	No.	201,383	-	85	-	2,295
31	Vines, bearing.....1921....	"	2,956,784	-	222	-	6,011
32	Fruit produced.....1920....	lbs.	32,614,805	-	3,372	-	63,429
33	Fruit, value.....1920....	\$	2,283,037	-	237	-	4,440
Strawberries—							
34	Production.....1920....	qts.	14,878,279	91,634	625,669	821,392	897,072
35	Value.....1920....	\$	2,821,945	17,504	143,232	164,721	196,158
Raspberries—							
36	Production.....1920....	qts.	6,815,796	2,463	21,699	27,099	154,545
37	Value.....1920....	\$	1,586,633	440	4,910	5,832	40,354
Currants—							
38	Production.....1920....	qts.	1,046,080	4,701	8,787	3,873	140,227
39	Value.....1920....	\$	192,292	1,315	1,819	778	26,492
Gooseberries—							
40	Production.....1920....	qts.	446,671	6,773	10,338	13,115	31,777
41	Value.....1920....	\$	71,220	855	1,770	2,083	4,659
Other small fruits—							
42	Production.....1920....	qts.	818,566	2,920	64,326	6,459	7,018
43	Value.....1920....	\$	183,709	540	7,443	899	1,555
MAPLE SYRUP AND SUGAR							
44	Trees tapped.....1921....	No.	22,628,060	50	98,086	104,439	19,292,593
45	Maple syrup produced.....1921....	gals.	1,509,793	5	5,714	7,460	995,313
46	Maple sugar produced.....1921....	lbs.	9,604,851	25	76,834	84,738	9,379,335
47	Value of maple syrup and sugar.....1921....	\$	4,394,837	30	28,183	42,989	3,108,882

TABLEAU 17. Fruits sur les fermes—Arbres, 1921, Production, 1920, par provinces

Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Unité	Fruits et sirop d'érable	No.
15,686,720	7,839	5,227	4,597	4,400,474	\$	Valeur totale, tous fruits et sirop d'érable..	1
FRUITS DES VERGERS							
9,002,336	3,538	679	142	3,372,579	\$	Valeur de tous fruits des vergers.....1920...	2
987,115	2,542	204	259	515,821	No.	Pommes—	3
4,492,672	703	26	14	1,625,696	"	Arbres, non en rapport.....1921...	4
9,187,703	211	5	10	1,622,173	bois.	Arbres, en rapport.....1921...	5
6,194,254	624	9	20	2,455,579	\$	Fruits produits.....1920...	6
						Valeur des fruits.....1920...	6
7,188	1,900	184	4,074	9,311	No.	Pommettes—	7
57,989	1,392	142	122	68,888	"	Arbres, non en rapport.....1921...	8
105,567	757	96	31	113,968	bois.	Arbres, en rapport.....1921...	9
74,852	1,456	161	67	116,522	\$	Fruits produits.....1920...	10
						Valeur des fruits.....1920...	10
159,675	6	—	—	7,530	No.	Pêches—	11
934,139	—	—	—	58,880	"	Arbres, non en rapport.....1921...	12
964,654	4	—	—	89,221	bois.	Arbres, en rapport.....1921...	13
1,117,661	2	—	—	135,579	\$	Fruits produits.....1920...	14
						Valeur des fruits.....1920...	14
116,772	11	—	—	37,295	No.	Poires—	15
331,271	—	—	—	93,172	"	Arbres, non en rapport.....1921...	16
323,600	—	—	—	109,587	bois.	Arbres, en rapport.....1921...	17
406,215	—	—	—	186,332	\$	Fruits produits.....1920...	18
						Valeur des fruits.....1920...	18
139,700	765	489	253	39,089	No.	Prunes et prunes de séchage—	19
587,068	1,716	596	233	147,440	"	Arbres, non en rapport.....1921...	20
474,127	534	180	19	179,350	bois.	Arbres, en rapport.....1921...	21
480,153	1,366	433	28	270,406	\$	Fruits produits.....1920...	22
						Valeur des fruits.....1920...	22
117,006	345	328	59	21,956	No.	Cerises—	23
421,859	337	195	39	69,460	"	Arbres, non en rapport.....1921...	24
295,760	39	24	10	89,770	bois.	Arbres, en rapport.....1921...	25
729,201	90	76	27	208,161	\$	Fruits produits.....1920...	26
						Valeur des fruits.....1920...	26
RAISINS ET PETITS FRUITS							
7,067	—	—	—	17	acres	Superficie en vigne.....1921...	27
7,917	14	21	18	3,071	"	Superficie en petits fruits.....1920...	28
5,469,639	4,301	4,548	4,455	1,027,887	\$	Valeur du raisin et des petits fruits.....1920...	29
196,919	—	12	7	2,065	No.	Raisins—	30
2,939,738	—	4	3	10,806	"	Ceps, non en rapport.....1921...	31
32,498,462	—	15	75	49,452	lbs.	Ceps, en rapport.....1921...	32
2,274,892	—	1	5	3,462	\$	Fruits produits.....1920...	33
						Valeur des fruits.....1920...	33
10,832,306	2,024	1,032	6,852	1,600,298	ptes.	Fraises—	34
1,821,608	668	363	2,119	475,572	\$	Production.....1920...	35
						Valeur.....1920...	35
5,297,130	8,427	2,461	1,704	1,300,268	ptes.	Framboises—	36
1,170,980	2,040	849	500	360,728	\$	Production.....1920...	37
						Valeur.....1920...	37
595,837	3,406	8,866	5,573	274,810	ptes.	Groselles et cassis—	38
108,227	796	2,365	1,528	48,972	\$	Production.....1920...	39
						Valeur.....1920...	39
205,287	2,042	3,117	727	173,495	ptes.	Groselles à maquereau—	40
30,291	445	845	142	30,130	\$	Production.....1920...	41
						Valeur.....1920...	41
320,546	1,073	391	435	414,498	ptes.	Autres petits fruits—	42
63,641	352	125	161	109,023	\$	Production.....1920...	43
						Valeur.....1920...	43
SIROP ET SUCRE D'ÉRABLE							
3,132,872	—	—	—	20	No.	Érables incisés.....1921...	44
501,299	—	—	—	2	gals.	Sirop produit.....1921...	45
63,019	—	—	—	—	lbs.	Sucre produit.....1921...	46
1,214,745	—	—	—	8	\$	Valeur du sirop et du sucre.....1921...	47

TABLE 18. Forest Products of Farms by Provinces, 1920

No.	Item	Unit	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
1	Total value.....	\$	67,698,313	713,884	4,502,445	6,717,993	39,765,739
2	Used on farm.....	\$	36,712,768	620,739	2,852,002	2,945,661	13,606,539
3	Sold.....	\$	30,985,545	93,145	1,650,443	3,772,242	17,159,200
USED ON FARM							
4	Firewood.....	cords	7,224,212	114,895	425,512	381,237	2,668,280
5		\$	30,267,657	477,291	2,254,948	2,590,308	10,262,992
6	Fence posts.....	No.	10,281,265	60,022	1,150,088	199,001	3,711,589
7		\$	1,009,864	12,781	115,893	25,748	343,179
8	Rails.....	No.	4,783,682	464,885	1,164,566	247,200	1,597,846
9		\$	405,680	29,765	83,740	18,227	166,030
10	Logs for lumber.....	No.	5,721,534	131,938	536,985	477,506	3,320,823
11		\$	4,802,602	94,478	332,126	298,442	2,762,627
12	Other forest products.....	\$	236,985	6,424	65,295	12,436	81,711
SOLD							
13	Firewood.....	cords	1,305,214	15,635	43,454	45,809	635,166
14		\$	6,541,218	53,004	294,571	358,878	3,171,408
15	Fence posts.....	No.	2,469,162	2,214	26,262	19,385	353,086
16		\$	220,930	477	2,602	2,851	38,879
17	Rails.....	No.	172,326	10,800	11,450	68,556	24,647
18		\$	18,009	568	767	6,614	2,937
19	Railway ties.....	No.	1,963,682	672	95,252	249,825	532,713
20		\$	1,162,924	347	54,166	152,073	351,682
21	Telegraph and telephone poles.....	No.	212,793	—	6,118	14,487	26,359
22		\$	281,130	—	6,372	28,626	44,535
23	Pulpwood.....	cords	1,178,019	14	29,518	196,991	695,481
24		\$	15,322,888	124	226,935	2,210,122	10,148,508
25	Logs for lumber.....	No.	9,619,792	38,353	1,418,886	1,594,458	4,662,944
26		\$	6,808,977	33,988	844,505	962,322	3,157,080
27	Other forest products.....	\$	629,469	4,637	220,525	50,751	244,171

TABLE 19. Area of Field Crops by Provinces, 1921

No.	Crop	Unit	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
1	Area of all field crops.....	acres	49,680,666	458,644	646,848	897,375	5,964,164
Grains—							
2	All grains.....	acres	39,203,961	205,805	130,295	270,208	2,076,596
3	Wheat, All.....	"	20,276,070	20,888	19,686	18,641	101,664
4	Wheat, Fall.....	"	647,216	—	192	339	9,036
5	Wheat, Spring.....	"	19,628,854	26,828	12,393	12,305	92,528
6	Barley.....	"	2,171,984	4,056	6,160	4,625	105,130
7	Oats.....	"	14,228,562	162,625	102,788	212,274	1,629,621
8	Rye.....	"	774,551	430	194	342	9,544
9	Corn for husking.....	"	231,359	35	61	471	13,716
10	Buckwheat.....	"	242,102	1,766	5,597	38,440	81,149
11	Beans.....	"	26,036	42	682	566	6,289
12	Pears.....	"	120,052	28	85	387	31,603
13	Flax for seed.....	"	463,599	66	2	10	1,509
14	Mixed grains.....	"	669,806	9,939	2,141	446	97,471
Hay and forage—							
15	Hay, cultivated (1).....	acres	8,774,896	212,133	498,265	552,467	3,646,415
16	Corn for forage.....	"	421,129	92	258	126	49,428
17	Grains for hay.....	"	375,446	894	3,443	1,714	8,260
18	Other forage crops.....	"	163,878	145	954	448	9,584
Potatoes and roots—							
19	Potatoes.....	acres	555,290	31,716	34,603	62,769	146,311
20	Turnips.....	"	104,056	7,325	8,246	9,048	14,964
21	Other field roots.....	"	62,426	534	784	601	2,584
Other field crops—							
22	Tobacco.....	acres	16,628	—	—	—	9,958
23	Hops.....	"	262	—	—	—	10
24	Flax for fibre.....	"	2,694	—	—	—	64

(1) Includes clover and alfalfa.

TABLEAU 18. Produits forestiers des fermes par provinces, 1920

Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Unité	Item	6 N
19,336,015	1,813,687	1,851,935	1,508,378	1,488,327	\$	Valeur totale.....	1
11,669,115	1,332,754	1,638,985	1,328,290	718,683	\$	Consommé sur la ferme.....	2
6,666,900	480,933	212,950	180,088	769,644	\$	Vendu.....	3
CONSOMMÉ SUR LA FERME							
2,481,360	304,773	371,861	338,670	137,624	cordes	Bois de chauffage.....	4
10,373,611	1,208,397	1,452,692	1,055,730	591,688	\$	Piquets de clôture.....	5
559,545	658,826	1,928,711	1,652,837	360,646	No.	Rails.....	6
111,247	77,276	158,438	117,058	48,244	\$	Rails.....	7
331,133	63,490	47,851	348,605	517,976	No.	Billots pour bois de sciage.....	8
42,355	5,439	4,133	24,700	30,771	\$	Autres produits forestiers.....	9
900,399	88,715	24,904	204,943	45,411	No.		10
1,089,300	39,155	21,423	121,308	44,746	\$		11
53,602	2,457	2,299	9,497	3,234	\$		12
VENDU							
374,315	96,391	43,889	14,223	36,342	cordes	Bois de chauffage.....	13
1,855,939	406,743	167,824	50,829	182,022	\$	Piquets de clôture.....	14
546,541	109,614	520,245	319,139	572,676	No.	Rails.....	15
78,678	11,506	22,051	15,143	48,743	\$	Rails.....	16
41,242	1,561	1,000	4,700	8,370	No.	Traverses de chemin de fer.....	17
5,488	203	160	56,313	815	\$	Poteaux de télégraphe ou téléphone.....	18
635,610	6,189	3,292	27,083	185,290	No.	Bois à pulpe.....	19
386,332	3,886	2,060	18,146	103,413	No.	Billots pour bois de sciage.....	20
43,930	340	-	16,565	121,352	\$	Autres produits forestiers.....	21
63,274	406	-	15	1,284	cordes		22
249,237	5,479	-	130	6,913	\$		23
2,686,933	43,223	-	108,323	242,100	No.		24
1,526,123	17,065	11,540	54,696	200,208	\$		25
1,523,125	12,693	20,360	15,185	24,301	\$		26
67,131	2,273	495			\$		27

TABLEAU 19. Superficies des cultures par provinces, 1921

Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Unité	Récolte	6 N
9,165,122	5,857,635	17,822,481	8,523,190	345,207	acres	Superficie des emblavures.....	1
6,085,687	5,669,672	17,618,145	8,072,108	125,451	acres	Grains—	2
698,172	2,819,488	11,654,822	4,885,938	40,687	"	Tous grains.....	3
545,117	8,021	42,013	31,966	10,535	"	Blé d'automne.....	4
147,055	2,811,407	11,642,279	4,853,967	30,092	"	Blé de printemps.....	5
412,483	823,242	419,893	390,609	5,786	"	Orge.....	6
2,850,940	1,792,917	4,880,202	2,546,167	70,718	"	Avoine.....	7
100,754	175,262	274,564	208,823	4,648	"	Seigle.....	8
211,284	781	2,351	2,356	304	"	Mais à grain.....	9
114,287	635	116	162	50	"	Sarrasin.....	10
18,841	39	37	25	565	"	Haricots (fèves).....	11
83,307	522	2,230	659	1,231	"	Pois.....	12
4,953	54,139	369,371	33,467	82	"	Lin.....	13
546,666	2,707	5,089	3,907	1,440	"	Grains mélangés.....	14
3,439,112	58,519	18,740	215,597	163,648	acres	Foin et fourrage—	15
354,338	7,202	5,491	1,110	3,084	"	Foin, cultivé(1).....	16
12,493	65,767	99,268	159,750	23,857	"	Mais fourrager.....	17
33,352	24,849	44,551	45,596	4,399	"	Grains pour foin.....	18
						Autres fourrages.....	
165,580	80,396	35,701	28,009	20,205	acres	Pommes de terre et racines—	19
61,613	498	296	607	1,459	"	Pommes de terre.....	20
53,619	729	286	412	2,877	"	Navets.....	21
						Autres racines.....	
6,663	3	3	1	-	acres	Autres récoltes—	22
26	-	-	-	226	"	Tabac.....	23
2,639	-	-	-	1	"	Houblon.....	24
						Lin pour la fibre.....	

(1) Comprend le trèfle et la luzerne.

TABLE 20. Stock Sold Alive, Stock Slaughtered and Animal Products of Farms by Provinces, 1920

No.	Item	Unit	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
STOCK SOLD ALIVE OFF FARMS							
1	Total value.....	\$	147,054,314	1,594,618	2,616,003	1,942,434	17,695,146
2	Domestic animals.....	\$	142,684,343	1,542,017	2,605,867	1,907,326	17,002,085
3	Poultry.....	\$	4,369,971	52,601	40,136	35,108	693,061
Number of each kind—							
4	Horses, total.....	No.	117,495	1,917	1,891	2,562	15,367
5	Colts and fillies.....	"	10,510	175	252	625	1,822
6	Other horses.....	"	106,985	1,742	1,639	1,937	13,545
7	Cattle, total.....	"	1,616,626	15,883	38,654	33,256	314,609
8	Calves.....	"	565,589	2,966	11,317	11,622	170,515
9	Cows in milk or in calf.....	"	186,692	2,716	7,525	6,475	51,512
10	Other cattle.....	"	864,345	10,201	19,812	15,159	92,582
11	Sheep, total.....	"	1,027,969	41,453	74,242	48,841	276,813
12	Lambs.....	"	710,462	35,335	63,270	37,793	187,565
13	Other sheep.....	"	317,507	6,118	10,972	11,048	89,248
14	Swine, total.....	"	1,779,257	21,088	27,571	22,225	210,605
15	Poultry, total.....	"	3,740,283	52,539	42,304	29,446	564,133
16	Hens, old stock.....	"	1,463,501	25,538	17,125	11,086	266,155
17	Chickens of 1920.....	"	1,916,396	20,017	22,552	15,881	259,620
18	Turkeys.....	"	156,802	765	294	1,524	15,204
19	Geese.....	"	115,525	5,189	1,558	823	12,881
20	Ducks.....	"	97,039	1,030	775	532	10,275
STOCK SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS							
21	Total value.....	\$	67,072,056	1,568,781	3,262,798	3,162,017	19,553,798
22	Domestic animals.....	\$	57,520,625	1,297,030	3,018,649	2,779,799	17,955,296
23	Poultry.....	\$	9,551,431	271,751	244,149	382,218	1,598,502
Number of each kind—							
24	Cattle, total.....	No.	480,764	9,980	39,552	34,380	134,720
25	Calves.....	"	149,548	1,431	13,303	11,546	44,343
26	Other cattle.....	"	330,916	8,549	26,249	22,834	90,377
27	Sheep.....	"	190,018	4,919	28,462	21,079	62,048
28	Swine.....	"	1,193,074	40,590	44,600	61,571	357,566
29	Poultry, total.....	"	7,930,784	235,451	225,955	314,355	1,195,113
30	Hens and chickens.....	"	7,094,432	198,663	213,020	287,888	1,079,213
31	Turkeys.....	"	336,904	9,633	4,156	14,762	46,570
32	Geese.....	"	293,492	16,988	5,674	8,642	46,325
33	Ducks.....	"	205,936	10,197	3,105	3,063	23,005
ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
34	Total value.....	\$	283,113,628	4,785,647	12,941,548	9,875,985	76,678,188
Dairy products—							
35	Number of cows milked.....	No.	2,648,680	45,830	114,373	105,054	769,556
36	Milk produced.....	lbs.	10,608,049,751	147,321,479	440,745,311	384,838,225	2,964,765,591
37	".....	\$	224,467,041	3,047,378	10,409,982	7,997,088	65,593,352
38	Milk sold.....	lbs.	3,612,900,337	26,849,881	41,981,678	35,927,038	1,591,019,233
39	Cream sold.....	gals.	4,871,528	49,715	149,125	207,351	1,253,607
40	Butter fat sold.....	lbs.	65,580,883	949,579	2,267,243	797,971	13,655,021
41	Butter made on farms.....	"	100,729,031	2,053,738	8,430,637	8,184,404	15,025,920
42	Butter sold off farms.....	"	37,284,015	769,144	4,005,904	3,861,106	6,746,234
43	Cheese made on farms.....	"	533,561	986	89,777	9,521	104,280
Eggs—							
44	Produced.....	doz.	120,155,240	3,616,625	4,650,006	3,695,771	19,116,989
45	".....	\$	54,004,078	1,647,980	2,209,057	1,779,979	9,532,286
46	Sold.....	doz.	61,811,664	2,356,200	2,345,001	1,734,104	8,313,416
47	".....	\$	28,056,631	1,241,967	1,112,653	841,633	4,142,170
48	Chickens raised.....	No.	17,220,294	425,437	389,858	436,568	2,261,697
Honey and wax—							
49	Total value.....	\$	1,262,834	596	6,397	7,602	386,321
50	Honey produced.....	lbs.	4,937,055	2,355	19,362	26,211	1,559,885
51	Wax produced.....	"	70,405	—	167	402	25,741
Wool—							
52	Sheep shorn.....	No.	1,785,556	62,693	159,354	109,983	473,151
53	Wool produced.....	lbs.	11,338,268	332,397	734,871	574,299	2,614,609
54	Value of wool.....	\$	3,379,675	89,693	226,112	191,316	1,166,229

TABLEAU 20. Bétail vendu vivant, bétail abattu et produits animaux sur les fermes par provinces, 1920

Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Unité	Item	No.
BÉTAIL VENDU VIVANT DES FERMES							
79,074,656	9,234,110	14,781,814	17,094,061	2,991,472	\$	Valeur totale.....	1
76,635,472	8,975,649	14,523,900	16,835,180	2,756,847	\$	Animaux domestiques.....	2
2,539,184	258,461	257,914	258,881	234,625	\$	Volailles.....	3
Nombre de chaque sorte—							
35,014	10,932	24,352	23,267	2,193	No.	Chevaux, total.....	4
3,336	840	1,711	1,343	351	"	Poulains et pouliches.....	5
31,628	10,092	22,641	21,919	1,842	"	Autres chevaux.....	6
702,254	118,802	172,143	189,820	31,205	"	Bêtes à cornes, total.....	7
288,941	20,558	21,306	28,440	9,924	"	Veaux.....	8
65,334	12,464	18,903	17,902	3,861	"	Vaches en gestation ou en lactation..	9
347,979	85,780	131,934	143,473	17,420	"	Autres bêtes à cornes.....	10
426,407	38,329	31,682	71,091	19,111	"	Moutons, total.....	11
337,889	11,763	7,054	22,259	7,544	"	Agneaux.....	12
88,518	26,576	24,628	48,832	11,567	"	Autres moutons.....	13
1,176,327	83,580	90,930	124,201	21,180	"	Porcs.....	14
2,025,628	226,832	229,931	235,103	342,947	"	Volailles, total.....	15
765,644	101,772	92,050	101,856	82,275	"	Poules.....	16
1,041,692	92,418	103,567	107,199	253,450	"	Poulets de 1920.....	17
71,215	21,876	24,862	19,610	1,452	"	Dindes.....	18
77,659	6,740	4,474	4,127	2,074	"	Oies.....	19
69,416	4,026	4,978	2,811	3,696	"	Canards.....	20
BÉTAIL ABATTU SUR LES FERMES							
19,768,561	4,502,714	8,752,969	4,761,902	1,738,496	\$	Valeur totale.....	21
15,734,876	3,822,083	7,403,403	3,894,316	1,525,223	\$	Animaux domestiques.....	22
4,033,685	680,631	1,349,566	777,586	213,273	\$	Volailles.....	23
Nombre de chaque sorte—							
102,245	33,704	64,682	42,542	18,959	No.	Bêtes à cornes, total.....	24
36,646	8,889	14,181	9,819	10,190	"	Veaux.....	25
65,599	24,815	50,501	33,223	8,769	"	Autres bêtes à cornes.....	26
36,264	9,192	11,153	8,899	8,002	"	Moutons.....	27
342,179	84,359	165,122	74,320	22,267	"	Porcs.....	28
2,910,483	618,875	1,434,417	818,931	177,174	"	Volailles, total.....	29
2,514,023	536,918	1,318,020	774,850	169,737	"	Poules et poulets.....	30
118,907	48,834	65,430	25,978	2,634	"	Dindes.....	31
170,385	14,716	19,449	9,277	2,038	"	Oies.....	32
107,170	16,407	31,518	8,726	2,745	"	Canards.....	33
PRODUITS ANIMAUX							
114,385,893	13,927,278	23,634,164	18,649,158	8,235,767	\$	Valeur totale.....	34
Produits laitiers—							
947,491	158,824	258,246	208,997	40,309	No.	Nombre de vaches traitées.....	35
4,200,424,122	574,799,862	929,102,984	752,712,153	208,340,024	lbs.	Lait produit.....	36
91,249,695	10,239,910	16,473,724	13,868,333	5,897,579	\$	Lait vendu.....	37
1,745,585,858	39,079,193	19,936,206	29,833,777	82,637,473	lbs.	Lait vendu.....	38
1,514,458	652,786	600,651	358,597	85,238	gals.	Crème vendue.....	39
27,546,122	5,038,925	5,011,421	9,119,861	1,194,740	lbs.	Butyrique vendue.....	40
32,376,609	8,186,061	15,696,818	9,045,072	1,729,772	"	Beurre de ferme.....	41
12,862,040	1,873,404	4,099,944	2,398,429	667,810	"	Beurre vendu sur les fermes.....	42
118,560	112,347	22,272	41,023	34,795	"	Fromage de ferme.....	43
Oufs—							
45,959,808	8,493,144	18,328,201	11,032,417	5,262,279	douz.	Produits.....	44
21,318,772	3,594,797	7,004,502	4,361,383	2,565,322	\$	Vendus.....	45
29,516,643	3,303,751	6,289,132	3,941,941	3,511,486	douz.	".....	46
13,657,871	1,390,607	2,406,648	1,559,797	1,703,285	\$	Poulets élevés.....	47
6,646,447	1,407,420	2,989,401	1,892,081	771,885	No.	".....	48
Miel et cire—							
802,780	22,148	1,607	2,542	32,841	\$	Valeur totale.....	49
3,146,198	66,047	4,523	7,274	105,200	lbs.	Miel produit.....	50
42,060	600	148	52	1,235	"	Cire produite.....	51
Laine—							
528,287	69,486	107,122	240,165	35,315	No.	Moutons tondus.....	52
3,864,606	490,347	743,837	1,756,341	228,961	lbs.	Tonte.....	53
1,114,646	80,423	154,331	416,900	40,025	\$	Valeur de la tonte.....	54

TABLE 21. Live Stock on Farms by Provinces, 1921

No.	Item	Unit	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
1	Value of all live stock.....	\$	(1)836,413,401	9,111,323	20,012,693	18,957,096	123,263,680
	DOMESTIC ANIMALS						
2	Total value.....	\$	(1)808,155,228	8,561,482	19,344,491	18,232,120	118,704,546
3	Farms reporting domestic animals.....	No.	649,637	12,649	42,239	53,553	187,546
	Horses—						
4	Total number.....	No.	3,451,752	32,026	54,439	62,448	332,533
5	Total value.....	\$	414,808,013	4,065,343	6,982,537	8,966,800	47,091,031
6	Under 1 year.....	No.	205,207	1,566	1,414	1,706	10,635
7	From 1-2 years.....	"	254,690	1,769	1,536	2,555	21,814
8	Mares 2 years and over.....	"	1,632,406	15,729	25,218	28,516	167,279
9	Geldings 2 years and over.....	"	1,445,262	12,793	26,000	29,117	130,754
10	Stallions 2 years and over.....	"	20,187	169	271	554	2,051
11	Farms reporting horses.....	"	606,234	11,868	20,568	29,231	121,558
	Mules—						
12	Number.....	No.	11,833	3	4	7	183
13	Value.....	\$	1,686,242	60	555	550	10,609
	Cattle—						
14	Total number.....	No.	8,369,489	109,948	266,363	230,312	1,594,710
15	Total value.....	\$	335,084,747	3,474,611	10,141,074	7,229,338	59,376,680
16	Under 1 year.....	No.	1,854,131	20,989	51,176	46,240	343,873
17	Heifers 1-2 years.....	"	1,086,600	10,273	34,329	31,341	210,476
18	Steers 1-2 years.....	"	639,805	8,802	17,513	11,371	44,256
19	Cows and heifers 2 years and over.....	"	3,959,442	57,644	135,785	125,167	897,985
20	Steers 2 years and over.....	"	632,846	4,387	23,714	9,471	28,933
21	Bulls 1 year and over.....	"	196,665	1,853	3,846	6,722	69,203
22	Cows in milk or in calf.....	"	3,228,639	48,114	119,733	106,488	800,708
23	Farms reporting cows in m. or c.....	"	598,956	12,164	40,474	31,494	121,166
	Sheep—						
24	Total number.....	No.	3,200,467	105,884	271,742	187,524	856,169
25	Total value.....	\$	20,674,706	578,947	1,534,782	1,004,811	5,230,610
26	Under 6 months.....	No.	1,424,510	47,080	118,835	80,213	401,055
27	Ewes 1 year and over.....	"	1,043,051	55,823	143,439	99,948	429,122
28	Rams 1 year and over.....	"	61,346	2,581	5,922	4,984	15,972
29	Wethers 1 year and over.....	"	71,500	400	3,546	2,379	10,020
30	Farms reporting sheep.....	"	160,687	6,666	14,906	14,280	66,841
	Swine—						
31	Total number.....	No.	3,324,291	39,172	47,457	75,905	690,857
32	Total value.....	\$	35,869,210	442,521	685,543	1,010,621	6,995,616
33	Under 6 months.....	No.	2,371,527	30,091	34,160	48,880	499,605
34	Sows 6 months and over.....	"	461,382	5,504	6,474	11,921	92,122
35	Boars 6 months and over.....	"	28,644	247	643	1,206	5,680
36	Other hogs 6 months and over.....	"	462,738	3,330	6,180	13,898	93,450
37	Farms reporting swine.....	"	451,172	8,366	25,631	24,489	104,188
	POULTRY						
38	Total number.....	No.	43,347,194	833,609	994,134	1,023,254	5,481,918
39	Total value.....	\$	26,568,422	579,284	680,819	709,899	3,965,147
40	Farms reporting poultry.....	No.	556,098	12,170	37,261	30,478	119,102
	Hens and chickens—						
41	Total number.....	No.	41,125,091	797,319	972,409	985,562	5,252,340
42	Total value.....	\$	24,081,546	528,184	659,002	658,258	3,692,042
43	Under 4 months.....	No.	20,774,222	260,454	393,233	444,758	2,561,556
44	Four months and over.....	"	20,350,869	536,865	579,176	540,804	2,690,784
	Turkeys—						
45	Total number.....	No.	1,084,787	8,294	6,696	21,511	111,009
46	Total value.....	\$	1,172,169	11,498	8,093	24,609	122,553
47	Under 4 months.....	No.	862,055	6,218	5,147	17,576	91,881
48	Four months and over.....	"	222,732	2,076	1,549	3,935	19,128
	Ducks—						
49	Number.....	No.	548,849	8,480	6,156	5,718	41,755
50	Value.....	\$	448,340	7,998	6,506	7,959	38,569
	Geese—						
51	Number.....	No.	588,467	19,516	8,873	10,463	76,814
52	Value.....	\$	886,367	31,604	17,218	19,073	111,983
	BEES						
53	Number of hives.....	No.	148,105	41	616	1,738	49,130
54	Value.....	\$	1,669,751	557	7,353	15,071	593,987
55	Farms reporting bees.....	No.	14,536	10	143	561	5,163

(1) Including value of 528 goats reported in British Columbia, amounting to \$32,310.

TABLEAU 21. Bétail sur les fermes par provinces, 1921

Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Unité	Item	6 Z
235,065,271	75,729,340	196,455,201	137,330,605	(1)20,458,198	\$	Valeur de tout bétail.....	1
ANIMAUX DOMESTIQUES							
223,843,146	73,677,040	192,244,305	134,628,680	(1)18,919,418	\$	Valeur totale.....	2
181,736	49,787	110,171	74,715	17,495	No.	Fermes ayant des animaux domestiques.....	3
Chevaux—							
669,048	355,747	1,077,882	806,244	61,385	No.	Nombre total.....	4
82,623,607	47,557,966	135,953,752	75,615,318	5,931,659	\$	Valeur totale.....	5
24,864	20,951	71,248	67,516	5,307	No.	Au-dessous de 1 an.....	6
33,913	26,116	87,814	73,965	5,208	"	De 1 à 2 ans.....	7
325,302	156,220	450,829	332,735	24,578	"	Juments de 2 ans et plus.....	8
282,388	150,509	461,939	326,047	25,715	"	Hongres de 2 ans et plus.....	9
2,581	1,951	6,052	5,981	577	"	Etalons de 2 ans et plus.....	10
172,090	46,448	108,002	78,992	14,609	"	Fermes ayant des chevaux.....	11
Mulets et mules—							
199	1,322	6,278	3,772	65	No.	Nombre.....	12
20,185	217,620	971,250	456,913	8,500	\$	Valeur.....	13
Bêtes à cornes—							
2,633,562	645,925	1,295,910	1,383,552	209,207	No.	Nombre total.....	14
119,780,449	22,757,044	48,986,854	51,601,744	11,756,557	\$	Valeur totale.....	15
564,733	150,464	317,626	316,949	42,081	No.	Au-dessous de 1 an.....	16
336,641	85,363	174,197	170,287	27,693	"	Génisses de 1 à 2 ans.....	17
211,231	60,051	128,784	141,717	16,120	"	Bouvillons de 1 à 2 ans.....	18
1,265,594	286,461	532,025	560,771	98,006	"	Vaches et génisses 2 ans et plus.....	19
201,906	51,243	120,840	171,281	24,071	"	Bouvillons 2 ans et plus.....	20
153,457	12,343	22,458	22,547	4,236	"	Taureaux 1 an et plus.....	21
1,065,048	285,699	414,681	381,834	68,436	"	Vaches en gestation ou en lactation.....	22
171,336	46,316	87,872	65,061	18,662	"	Fermes ayant des vaches en gestation ou lactation.....	23
Moutons—							
978,892	112,788	194,660	431,464	61,344	No.	Nombre total.....	24
6,896,749	797,648	1,438,175	2,673,664	519,320	\$	Valeur totale.....	25
470,967	47,529	74,887	156,666	27,278	No.	Au-dessous de 6 mois.....	26
485,671	58,964	101,784	237,096	31,204	"	Ebreis de 1 an et plus.....	27
19,213	2,954	3,270	5,460	990	"	Béliers de 1 an et plus.....	28
3,041	3,341	14,719	32,242	1,872	"	Moutons de 1 an et plus.....	29
41,771	6,984	4,128	4,110	1,052	"	Fermes ayant des moutons.....	30
Pores—							
1,386,081	200,167	419,709	423,258	41,685	No.	Nombre total.....	31
14,541,760	2,346,762	4,894,274	4,281,041	671,072	\$	Valeur totale.....	32
1,023,703	131,255	272,941	302,746	28,146	No.	Au-dessous de 6 mois.....	33
171,202	29,258	65,745	72,716	6,440	"	Truies de 6 mois et plus.....	34
9,355	2,340	3,927	4,447	799	"	Verrats de 6 mois et plus.....	35
181,821	37,314	77,096	43,349	6,300	"	Autres pores de 6 mois et plus.....	36
198,946	34,080	69,638	41,082	6,878	"	Fermes ayant des pores.....	37
VOLAILLES							
16,503,697	3,461,325	7,857,828	5,176,302	2,015,127	No.	Nombre total.....	38
10,270,891	2,012,214	4,226,545	2,698,153	1,435,470	\$	Valeur totale.....	39
171,697	44,618	94,682	60,781	15,574	No.	Fermes ayant des volailles.....	40
Poules et poulets—							
15,526,517	3,227,499	7,474,024	4,921,870	1,967,551	No.	Nombre total.....	41
9,225,456	1,754,425	3,788,455	2,415,330	1,360,394	\$	Valeur totale.....	42
7,992,748	1,539,330	3,619,307	2,681,595	1,281,241	No.	Au-dessous de 4 mois.....	43
7,553,769	1,688,169	3,854,717	2,240,275	686,310	"	Quatre mois et plus.....	44
Dindes—							
358,365	153,402	235,448	177,253	12,809	No.	Nombre total.....	45
382,944	160,361	255,125	183,627	23,359	\$	Valeur totale.....	46
291,906	114,238	182,176	142,566	10,359	No.	Au-dessous de 4 mois.....	47
66,459	39,166	53,272	34,697	2,450	"	Quatre mois et plus.....	48
Canards—							
300,836	42,181	84,287	35,749	23,687	No.	Nombre.....	49
218,757	38,394	73,230	31,658	25,269	\$	Valeur.....	50
Oies—							
317,979	38,243	64,069	41,430	11,080	No.	Nombre.....	51
443,734	59,034	109,735	67,538	26,448	\$	Valeur.....	52
ABEILLES							
84,571	3,737	1,470	227	6,575	No.	Nombre de ruches.....	53
891,234	40,086	14,351	3,772	103,310	\$	Valeur.....	54
7,010	388	86	48	1,249	No.	Fermes ayant des abeilles.....	55

(1) Comprend la valeur de 528 chèvres de la Colombie Britannique s'élevant à \$32,310.

LIVE STOCK, ANIMAL PRODUCTS AND FRUITS ELSE-
WHERE THAN ON FARMS, BY PROVINCES.

BÉTAIL, PRODUITS ANIMAUX ET FRUITS, AILLEURS
QUE SUR LES FERMES, PAR PROVINCES.

TABLE 22. Live Stock Elsewhere than on Farms, by Provinces, 1921

No.	Item	Unit	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
1	Value of all live stock.....	\$	(1)38,862,958	225,204	1,467,832	1,262,916	11,228,711
	DOMESTIC ANIMALS						
2	Total value.....	\$	(1)33,217,843	196,837	1,311,595	1,147,138	10,035,055
	Horses (2)—						
3	Total number.....	No.	160,677	940	4,992	5,370	47,443
4	Total value.....	\$	24,007,785	141,061	736,319	901,139	7,880,990
5	Under 1 year.....	No.	2,592	12	38	34	153
6	From 1-2 years.....	"	3,636	11	66	36	484
7	Mares 2 years and over.....	"	46,434	249	1,311	1,806	8,891
8	All other horses.....	"	112,080	663	3,529	3,881	37,646
	Cattle—						
9	Total number.....	No.	149,995	1,056	10,043	4,683	34,262
10	Total value.....	\$	8,061,573	49,237	513,246	205,910	1,859,703
11	Under 1 year.....	No.	24,751	101	1,161	551	3,265
12	Heifers 1-2 years.....	"	10,862	58	725	272	1,727
13	Cows and heifers 2 years and over.....	"	104,511	861	7,359	3,725	27,842
14	All other cattle.....	"	9,871	36	798	135	1,428
15	Cows in milk or in calf.....	"	96,080	836	7,087	3,601	26,473
	Sheep—						
16	Number.....	No.	3,499	—	282	12	429
17	Value.....	\$	29,803	—	1,832	74	3,019
	Swine—						
18	Number.....	No.	80,439	503	3,856	2,598	25,019
19	Value.....	\$	1,024,034	6,539	60,198	40,015	291,343
	POULTRY						
20	Total number.....	No.	6,978,054	35,455	202,300	140,910	1,290,503
21	Total value.....	\$	5,161,825	27,836	153,122	107,122	1,061,572
	Hens and chickens—						
22	Total number.....	No.	6,896,556	35,083	199,252	140,031	1,281,185
23	Under 4 months.....	"	3,416,916	10,625	79,415	65,322	610,064
24	Four months and over.....	"	3,479,640	24,458	119,837	74,709	671,121
25	Turkeys.....	"	11,934	36	104	143	1,840
26	Ducks.....	"	54,303	241	2,226	560	6,304
27	Geese.....	"	15,261	95	718	171	1,165
	BEES						
28	Number of hives.....	No.	37,425	34	226	868	9,500
29	Value.....	\$	483,290	531	3,115	8,656	132,084

(1) Including \$94,648, the value of 1,345 goats reported in British Columbia.

(2) Including mules, totalling 1,935 valued at \$314,307 for Canada. These are not included in the classification by age, etc.

TABLE 23. Animal Products Elsewhere than on Farms, by Provinces, 1920

No.	Item	Unit	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
1	Value of all animal products.....	\$	19,601,010	133,341	1,080,886	554,350	5,018,787
2	Milk produced.....	lbs.	373,185,600	2,881,410	26,715,340	14,394,100	109,007,420
3	".....	\$	7,941,162	59,603	636,445	295,374	2,411,713
4	Butter home-made.....	lbs.	2,758,475	34,001	315,430	203,202	489,731
5	Eggs produced.....	doz.	24,319,332	161,646	929,867	525,325	5,050,851
6	".....	\$	11,289,431	73,646	441,748	252,997	2,518,354
7	Honey and wax produced.....	lbs.	1,453,990	374	8,221	20,869	364,203
8	".....	\$	370,417	95	2,693	5,979	88,720

TABLEAU 22. Bétail ailleurs que sur les fermes, par provinces, 1921

Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Unité	Item	N ^o
12,761,202	2,702,189	3,258,036	3,269,719	(1) 2,696,149	\$	Valeur de tout bétail.	1
ANIMAUX DOMESTIQUES							
10,295,573	2,426,598	3,036,852	2,975,505	(1) 1,792,690	\$	Valeur totale.	2
Chevaux (2)—							
51,204	10,716	13,938	18,504	7,570	No.	Nombre total.	3
7,472,181	1,705,148	2,122,806	2,118,125	930,216	\$	Valeur totale.	4
402	253	520	986	194	No.	Au-dessous de 1 an.	5
818	353	635	1,010	223	"	De 1 à 2 ans.	6
14,186	3,085	4,279	5,079	2,048	"	Juments de 2 ans et plus.	7
35,380	6,824	8,191	11,100	4,866	"	Tous autres chevaux.	8
Bêtes à cornes—							
41,313	14,488	16,996	17,303	9,851	No.	Nombre total.	9
2,437,554	663,501	845,245	819,109	668,067	\$	Valeur totale.	10
7,958	2,905	3,176	3,674	1,960	No.	Au-dessous de 1 an.	11
3,318	1,109	1,330	1,269	1,054	"	Génisses de 1 à 2 ans.	12
28,228	9,537	10,446	10,567	5,948	"	Vaches et génisses 2 ans et plus.	13
1,811	937	2,044	1,793	839	"	Toutes autres bêtes à cornes.	14
26,817	8,674	9,240	9,566	4,996	"	Vaches en gestation ou en lactation.	15
Moutons—							
530	97	878	15	1,256	No.	Nombre.	16
4,294	789	7,460	107	12,228	\$	Valeur.	17
Pores—							
31,624	4,241	4,589	3,281	4,728	No.	Nombre.	18
361,544	57,160	61,540	88,164	87,531	\$	Valeur.	19
VOLAILLES							
3,133,559	399,715	369,577	486,862	919,173	No.	Nombre total.	20
2,187,109	256,613	221,016	278,507	868,928	\$	Valeur totale.	21
Poules et poulets—							
3,097,260	395,081	364,640	480,715	903,309	No.	Nombre total.	22
1,557,357	183,360	173,780	262,545	474,448	"	Au-dessous de 4 mois.	23
1,539,903	211,721	190,860	218,170	428,861	"	Quatre mois et plus.	24
2,708	1,349	1,893	2,770	1,077	"	Dindes.	25
26,370	2,112	2,030	2,237	12,223	"	Canards.	26
7,221	1,173	1,014	1,140	2,564	"	Oies.	27
ABEILLES							
22,982	1,538	15	351	1,911	No.	Nombre de ruches.	28
278,520	18,978	168	6,707	34,531	\$	Valeur.	29

(1) Comprend \$94,648, valeur de 1,343 chèvres déclarés dans la Colombie-Britannique.

(2) Comprend 1,935 mulets valant \$314,307, pour tout le Canada. Ils ne sont pas compris dans la classification par âge, etc.

TABLEAU 23. Produits animaux ailleurs que sur les fermes, par provinces, 1920

Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Unité	Item	N ^o
7,302,012	1,084,198	1,060,079	1,211,082	2,156,272	\$	Valeur de tous les produits animaux.	1
104,409,660	29,883,170	33,128,730	31,694,990	21,070,780	lbs.	Lait produit.	2
2,268,185	532,360	587,398	583,964	566,120	\$	"	3
1,135,464	184,546	135,840	126,999	133,262	lbs.	Beurre de ferme.	4
10,329,656	1,271,534	1,236,669	1,580,987	3,242,296	douz.	Œufs produit.	5
4,787,752	536,715	472,619	625,003	1,580,597	\$	"	6
977,291	45,795	179	6,095	30,983	lbs.	Miel et cire produits.	7
246,075	15,123	62	2,115	9,555	\$	"	8

TABLE 24. Fruits Elsewhere than on Farms—Trees, 1921, Production, 1920, by Provinces

TABLEAU 24. Fruits ailleurs que sur les fermes—Arbres, 1921, Production, 1920, par provinces

No.	Fruits	Unit	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
1	Total value.....	\$	1,679,171	5,819	76,564	15,836	165,795
2	Orchard fruits.....	\$	1,010,287	5,123	66,872	11,362	118,251
3	Small fruits.....	\$	668,884	696	9,692	4,474	47,544
ORCHARD FRUITS							
4	Apples, trees ⁽¹⁾	No.	479,908	3,532	43,303	11,735	64,564
5	production ⁽¹⁾	bus.	712,419	3,772	65,933	10,674	68,631
6	Peaches, trees.....	No.	34,807	18	157	40	130
7	production.....	bus.	22,492	1	41	13	101
8	Pears, trees.....	No.	76,772	49	2,521	72	772
9	production.....	bus.	75,960	65	1,521	16	470
10	Plums and prunes, trees.....	No.	163,031	776	3,606	563	26,725
11	production.....	bus.	94,954	335	1,120	197	11,426
12	Cherries, trees.....	No.	136,169	1,473	3,124	672	18,663
13	production.....	bus.	66,417	366	803	83	7,160
GRAPES AND SMALL FRUITS							
14	Grapes, production.....	lbs.	654,607	—	1,564	141	29,053
15	Strawberries, production.....	qts.	780,067	988	15,318	15,135	75,438
16	Raspberries, production.....	"	1,544,722	727	12,493	3,728	61,860
17	Currants and gooseberries, production.....	"	491,083	1,983	16,134	3,526	64,172
18	Other small fruits, production.....	"	24,841	10	1,911	247	6,303

(1) Including crab-apples.

TABLE 24. Fruits Elsewhere than on Farms—Trees, 1921, Production, 1920, by Provinces—*Con.*TABLEAU 24. Fruits ailleurs que sur les fermes—Arbres, 1921, Production, 1920, par provinces—*suite*

No.	Fruits	Unité	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1	Valeur totale.....	\$	954,466	3,610	2,082	2,582	452,417
2	Fruits des vergers.....	\$	574,541	1,701	354	948	231,135
3	Petits fruits.....	\$	379,925	1,909	1,728	1,634	221,282
FRUITS DES VERGERS							
4	Pommes, arbres ⁽¹⁾	No.	249,530	589	348	204	106,103
5	production ⁽¹⁾	bois.	479,173	291	44	43	83,853
6	Pêches, arbres.....	No.	30,260	—	4	—	4,198
7	production.....	bois.	19,533	—	—	—	2,303
8	Poires, arbres.....	No.	51,821	10	1	—	21,526
9	production.....	bois.	54,175	10	—	—	19,703
10	Prunes et prunes de séchage, arbres.....	No.	107,550	661	157	55	22,938
11	production.....	bois.	65,134	399	111	8	16,224
12	Cerises, arbres.....	No.	86,833	94	50	35	25,225
13	production.....	bois.	38,406	11	4	313	19,271
RAISINS ET PETITS FRUITS							
14	Raisins, production.....	lbs.	615,992	11	1	—	7,845
15	Fraises, production.....	ptes.	529,735	1,312	986	2,938	133,217
16	Framboises, production.....	"	897,512	2,613	1,534	681	563,674
17	Groseilles et cassis, production.....	"	272,999	1,909	2,983	1,865	125,512
18	Autres petits fruits, production.....	"	10,393	1,240	167	84	4,486

(1) Comprénd les pommettes.

GARDEN AND HOTHOUSE, BY PROVINCES.

JARDINS ET SERRES, PAR PROVINCES.

TABLE 25. Vegetables by Provinces, 1920

No.	Item	Unit	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
	VALUE						
1	Total.....	\$	26,681,574	105,284	1,052,852	779,278	6,723,205
2	Produced on farms for sale (market garden).....	\$	6,165,926	6,165	130,328	69,173	1,435,040
3	Produced on farms for home use (farm garden).....	\$	13,907,856	86,170	753,321	591,013	3,678,319
4	Produced elsewhere than on farms.....	\$	6,610,792	12,949	169,203	119,092	1,615,246
	MARKET GARDEN ON FARMS(1)						
5	All vegetables.....	acres	33,238	24	422	212	7,457
6	Asparagus.....	acres	194	-	-	-	10
7		bunches	415,585	-	-	-	18,684
8		\$	65,214	-	-	-	2,062
9	Beets.....	acres	668	2	15	13	247
10		bus.	143,599	585	4,412	2,956	47,449
11		\$	127,400	475	4,544	3,323	38,454
12	Cabbages.....	acres	3,234	9	250	45	898
13		bus.	814,701	3,105	97,003	21,859	182,399
14		\$	706,457	2,785	88,775	19,239	178,678
15	Cantaloupes and melons.....	acres	562	-	-	-	93
16		bus.	94,020	-	75	8	18,513
17		\$	138,507	-	158	25	26,873
18	Carrots.....	acres	938	1	23	14	571
19		bus.	219,972	200	6,424	3,375	83,640
20		\$	173,003	200	6,348	3,430	59,570
21	Cauliflowers.....	acres	224	-	2	2	12
22		bus.	47,462	-	225	520	3,304
23		\$	67,237	-	400	972	5,758
24	Celery.....	acres	652	1	4	17	178
25		heads	5,041,687	1,000	12,123	99,500	875,070
26		\$	427,036	100	889	6,620	74,619
27	Cucumbers.....	acres	1,520	-	16	14	601
28		bus.	264,490	-	4,242	6,605	98,518
29		\$	311,916	-	6,095	8,313	119,650
30	Green beans.....	acres	732	-	19	14	221
31		bus.	90,900	-	2,159	2,535	30,224
32		\$	117,189	-	2,072	3,495	41,769
33	Green peas.....	acres	1,689	-	7	6	93
34		bus.	155,039	-	928	1,120	13,180
35		\$	220,651	-	1,240	1,851	18,781
36	Lettuce.....	acres	404	-	5	5	180
37		heads	2,872,608	-	36,165	61,260	1,012,040
38		\$	148,110	-	2,070	2,920	51,526
39	Onions.....	acres	3,595	-	4	3	903
40		bus.	1,051,201	-	896	610	176,650
41		\$	946,176	-	1,366	922	242,848
42	Parsnips.....	acres	537	5	11	5	59
43		bus.	73,430	1,270	2,548	1,017	12,034
44		\$	68,414	1,475	3,017	1,052	9,437
45	Peppers.....	acres	65	-	-	-	-
46		bus.	9,072	-	-	-	-
47		\$	21,006	-	-	-	-
48	Pumpkins.....	acres	11	-	1	-	1
49		lbs.	60,570	-	9,800	-	14,555
50		\$	1,520	-	292	-	305
51	Radishes.....	acres	64	-	-	-	44
52		bunches	364,053	-	-	-	245,000
53		\$	18,017	-	-	-	12,385
54	Rhubarb.....	acres	262	-	1	6	40
55		bunches	876,103	-	2,000	32,925	191,892
56		\$	66,764	-	300	2,530	9,528
57	Spinach.....	acres	15	-	-	1	1
58		bus.	4,002	-	-	384	130
59		\$	3,831	-	-	320	160
60	Squash.....	acres	30	-	10	3	-
61		lbs.	199,139	-	76,560	41,675	7,500
62		\$	6,021	-	2,310	1,055	150
63	Sweet corn.....	acres	7,329	3	32	41	1,799
64		bus.	753,288	250	3,738	5,523	215,431
65		\$	558,077	380	3,897	6,196	166,306
66	Tomatoes.....	acres	10,624	3	22	23	1,530
67		bus.	2,597,256	775	5,278	4,835	403,897
68		\$	1,953,454	750	5,625	6,910	363,090
69	Other(2).....	acres	69	-	-	-	46
70		\$	19,526	-	-	-	13,591

(1) Vegetables grown for home use not included. In the Census of 1921 holdings under 1 acre were not considered as farms.

(2) Includes artichokes, Brussels sprouts, chicory, citron, echalottes, egg plants, garlic, leeks, marrows, oyster plants parsley, savory and turnips.

TABLEAU 25. Légumes par provinces, 1920

Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Unité	Item	No.
VALEUR							
10,127,815	1,696,927	2,455,849	1,559,168	1,878,196	\$	Total.....	1
3,654,789	154,183	25,804	48,444	641,400	\$	Produit sur les fermes pour vente (jardin potager).....	2
3,538,621	1,079,120	2,077,660	1,275,990	827,642	\$	Produit sur les fermes pour consommation.....	3
2,934,405	463,624	352,385	534,734	409,154	\$	Produit ailleurs que sur les fermes.....	4
JARDINS POTAGERS SUR LES FERMES ⁽¹⁾							
21,382	804	96	217	2,624	acres	Tous légumes.....	5
178	-	-	-	6	acres	Asperges.....	6
383,006	1,350	-	-	12,545	bqts.	.....	7
60,602	200	-	-	2,350	\$	.....	8
280	28	7	17	59	acres	Betteraves.....	9
61,706	5,658	2,178	3,538	15,117	bois.	.....	10
58,548	5,659	2,328	3,622	10,447	\$	.....	11
1,326	299	38	90	279	acres	Choux.....	12
334,461	69,231	10,019	20,687	75,937	bois.	.....	13
279,733	46,416	9,624	17,841	63,366	\$	.....	14
423	2	-	44	3	acres	Melons.....	15
66,430	267	20	22	8,685	bois.	.....	16
99,664	280	25	50	11,302	\$	.....	17
375	28	12	24	90	acres	Carottes.....	18
87,850	6,687	3,015	5,289	23,493	bois.	.....	19
70,797	6,814	2,862	5,350	17,632	\$	.....	20
150	40	-	5	13	acres	Choufleurs.....	21
33,461	5,883	95	863	3,111	bois.	.....	22
45,040	10,368	176	793	3,730	\$	.....	23
354	3	1	2	92	acres	Céleri.....	24
3,371,759	13,720	1,430	10,800	656,465	têtes	.....	25
295,530	1,265	123	754	47,136	\$	.....	26
677	76	2	130	4	acres	Concombres.....	27
105,365	9,570	538	2,017	37,635	bois.	.....	28
122,037	14,008	1,502	2,078	38,233	\$	.....	29
388	11	2	4	63	acres	Haricots verts (fèves).....	30
44,035	1,225	377	971	9,374	bois.	.....	31
53,731	1,823	524	1,785	11,090	\$	.....	32
1,461	27	5	12	78	acres	Pois verts.....	33
116,759	3,020	551	1,829	17,652	bois.	.....	34
171,816	4,950	792	2,266	18,955	\$	.....	35
137	17	2	6	52	acres	Laitue.....	36
1,247,773	129,395	24,235	28,840	332,900	têtes	.....	37
65,088	6,351	618	1,304	15,223	\$	.....	38
1,858	114	13	15	682	acres	Oignons.....	39
666,287	17,225	2,420	2,620	184,493	bois.	.....	40
504,317	23,311	3,693	4,156	165,563	\$	.....	41
163	27	3	15	49	acres	Panais.....	42
35,286	6,063	989	3,286	10,937	bois.	.....	43
33,381	6,991	971	2,238	8,852	\$	.....	44
62	-	-	-	3	acres	Piments.....	45
8,745	-	-	-	1,227	bois.	.....	46
19,494	-	-	-	2,412	\$	.....	47
-	-	-	-	-	acres	Citrouilles.....	48
35,915	-	-	-	-	lbs.	.....	49
923	-	-	-	-	\$	.....	50
17	2	-	-	1	acres	Raves.....	51
112,200	3,500	-	-	3,353	bqts.	.....	52
5,278	180	-	-	194	\$	.....	53
139	13	-	4	59	acres	Rhubarbe.....	54
507,965	21,355	800	6,275	112,791	bqts.	.....	55
31,266	2,776	89	795	19,480	\$	.....	56
9	2	-	-	2	acres	Epinards.....	57
2,667	100	-	-	721	bois.	.....	58
2,060	128	-	-	663	\$	.....	59
12	2	-	-	3	acres	Courges.....	60
54,654	11,000	-	-	7,750	lbs.	.....	61
2,006	260	-	-	240	\$	.....	62
5,298	74	7	12	63	acres	Maïs sucré.....	63
505,752	8,215	1,080	2,179	11,120	bois.	.....	64
356,375	9,771	1,160	2,496	11,496	\$	.....	65
8,048	38	4	4	852	acres	Tomates.....	66
1,924,816	8,734	852	1,056	247,013	bois.	.....	67
1,370,340	12,599	1,317	1,907	190,916	\$	Autres légumes ⁽²⁾	68
18	1	-	-	4	acres	.....	69
3,763	43	-	9	2,120	\$	.....	70

(1) Les légumes cultivés pour consommation du ménage ne sont pas compris. Dans le recensement de 1921, les terrains de moins de 1 acre ne sont pas classifiés comme fermes.

(2) Comprend les artichauts, les choux de Bruxelles, la chicorée, citrouilles, échalottes, aubergines, ail, poireaux, petits pois, salsifis, persil, sarriette et navets.

TABLE 26. Area of Market Garden by Provinces, 1921

No.	Item	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
		acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
1	MARKET GARDEN ON FARMS⁽¹⁾					
1	Total area.....	30,809	17	293	157	7,191
2	Asparagus.....	177	-	-	-	9
3	Beets.....	649	2	10	10	254
4	Cabbages.....	2,711	6	184	34	730
5	Cantaloupes and melons.....	611	-	1	-	83
6	Carrots.....	902	1	15	11	370
7	Cauliflowers.....	195	-	1	1	10
8	Celery.....	545	-	1	5	130
9	Cucumbers.....	1,647	-	13	12	461
10	Green beans.....	851	-	10	11	318
11	Green peas.....	2,202	-	4	4	94
12	Lettuce.....	352	-	2	2	142
13	Onions.....	3,235	-	2	2	848
14	Parsnips.....	339	4	5	4	70
15	Peppers.....	57	-	-	-	-
16	Pumpkins.....	8	-	1	-	-
17	Radishes.....	51	-	-	-	37
18	Rhubarb.....	250	-	-	7	34
19	Spinach.....	17	-	-	1	-
20	Squash.....	24	-	5	3	-
21	Sweet corn.....	7,680	2	29	31	1,924
22	Tomatoes.....	8,246	2	10	19	1,651
23	Other vegetables ⁽²⁾	60	-	-	-	26

(1) Vegetables grown for home use not included. In the Census of 1921 holdings under 1 acre were not considered as farms.

(2) Includes Brussels sprouts, chicory, citron, echalottes, egg plants, garlic, green onions, leeks, marrows, parsley and turnips.

TABLE 27. Greenhouse and Hothouse by Provinces—Areas, 1921, Receipts, 1920

No.	Item	Unit	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
	AREA, 1921						
1	Area under glass.....	sq. ft.	9,957,243	7,807	141,822	60,535	1,664,823
2	Area not under glass.....	acres	3,126	6	19	-	1,325
	RECEIPTS, 1920						
3	Total receipts.....	\$	4,026,427	13,123	79,234	18,350	659,012
4	Receipts for flowers and flowering plants..	\$	2,778,473	12,873	65,878	14,491	205,122
5	Receipts for vegetables and vegetable plants.....	\$	1,247,954	250	13,346	3,859	453,890

TABLEAU 26. Superficie des jardins potagers par provinces, 1921

Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Item	No.
acres	acres	acres	acres	acres		
19,200	942	110	280	2,619	JARDINS POTAGERS SUR LES FERMES ⁽¹⁾	
					Superficie totale.....	1
162	1	-	-	5	Asperges.....	2
237	30	7	22	77	Betteraves.....	3
987	347	30	107	286	Choux.....	4
464	4	-	-	59	Melons.....	5
332	27	12	29	105	Carottes.....	6
142	24	-	-	12	Choufleurs.....	7
311	7	3	5	35	Céleri.....	8
868	120	2	5	168	Concombres.....	9
885	21	4	8	94	Haricots verts (fèves).....	10
1,950	30	12	20	88	Pois verts.....	11
133	20	2	7	44	Laitue.....	12
1,616	110	13	20	619	Oignons.....	13
139	37	5	25	50	Panais.....	14
54	-	-	-	3	Piments.....	15
7	-	-	-	-	Citrouilles.....	16
12	1	-	-	1	Raves.....	17
137	15	-	3	54	Rhubarbe.....	18
14	1	-	-	1	Epinards.....	19
7	2	-	-	7	Courges.....	20
5,423	105	9	20	137	Maïs sucré.....	21
5,792	39	6	6	721	Tomates.....	22
28	1	-	-	5	Autres légumes ⁽²⁾	23

(1) Les légumes cultivés pour consommation du ménage ne sont pas compris. Dans le recensement de 1921 les terrains de moins de 1 acre ne sont pas classifiés comme ferme.

(2) Comprend les choux de Bruxelles, la chicorée, citrouille, échalottes, aubergines, ail, oignons verts, poireaux, courges, persil et navets.

TABLEAU 27. Serres par provinces—Superficies, 1921, Recettes, 1920

Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Unité	Item	No.
6,174,011	105,473	82,776	423,079	1,206,917	pieds carrés	SUPERFICIE, 1921	
1,322	223	9	41	181	acres	Superficie sous verre.....	1
						Superficie à ciel ouvert.....	2
2,518,941	106,264	84,536	196,310	350,667	\$	RECETTES, 1920	
1,964,326	68,631	74,468	141,241	231,443	\$	Recettes totales.....	3
						Recettes pour fleurs et plantes florifères	4
554,615	37,633	10,068	55,069	119,224	\$	Recettes pour légumes et plants légumiers.	5

MISCELLANEOUS, BY PROVINCES.

DIVERS, PAR PROVINCES.

TABLE 28. Number of Farms Reporting Various Crops, by Provinces, Census of 1921

TABLEAU 28. Nombre de fermes faisant rapport de différentes cultures, par provinces, recensement de 1921

No.		Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1	All farms.....	711,090	13,701	47,432	36,655	137,619
2	Farms reporting wheat.....	381,293	9,432	7,879	6,961	44,666
3	" barley.....	217,047	2,425	6,039	2,581	48,546
4	" oats.....	572,034	12,678	27,538	29,409	117,442
5	" peas or beans.....	77,645	169	3,671	2,427	35,318
6	" flax(1).....	31,989	66	53	33	3,501
7	" other grains.....	201,835	3,820	5,582	14,974	57,000
8	" grass or clover seed.....	49,753	3,025	640	1,357	12,433
9	" hay cultivated(2).....	415,540	12,816	44,333	33,819	125,921
10	" other forage crops.....	253,944	802	7,416	3,050	29,264
11	" potatoes.....	524,272	12,521	40,723	32,442	121,325
12	" tobacco.....	26,540	—	12	6	21,693
13	" farm garden.....	445,718	5,464	29,616	24,089	102,250
14	" orchard.....	249,549	8,199	25,417	17,030	47,396
15	" small fruits.....	49,682	688	2,245	1,438	8,152
16	" firewood.....	379,065	9,092	34,100	29,284	106,308
17	" maple syrup or sugar.....	48,139	1	327	416	28,072

(1) Including flax for fibre.

(2) Including clover and alfalfa.

TABLE 28. Number of Farms Reporting Various Crops, by Provinces, Census of 1921—*Con.*TABLEAU 28. Nombre de fermes faisant rapport de différentes cultures, par provinces, recensement de 1921—*suite*

N°		Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		N°	N°	N°	N°	N°
1	Toutes fermes.....	198,053	53,252	119,451	82,954	21,973
2	Fermes rapportant le blé.....	103,473	40,714	104,337	59,562	4,269
3	" l'orge.....	70,914	33,697	26,957	24,684	1,194
4	" l'avoine.....	159,000	46,041	105,798	67,373	6,755
5	" les pois ou fèves.....	34,256	293	226	213	1,072
6	" le lin(1).....	2,697	3,276	19,687	2,642	34
7	" autres grains.....	93,935	7,835	9,779	7,756	1,154
8	" graine d'herbe ou de trèfle.....	29,640	822	772	827	237
9	" le foin cultivé (2).....	169,348	3,740	2,934	10,193	12,436
10	" autres plantes fourragères.....	87,130	27,413	50,337	40,808	7,724
11	" pommes de terre.....	157,551	37,333	69,359	39,933	13,085
12	" le tabac.....	4,793	4	10	10	12
13	" un jardin potager.....	142,084	30,950	57,699	39,645	13,911
14	" un verger.....	138,761	385	75	32	12,254
15	" la culture des petits fruits.....	30,459	296	485	210	5,709
16	" le bois de chauffage.....	117,378	23,575	26,062	22,430	10,836
17	" sirop ou sucre d'érable.....	19,321	—	—	—	2

(1) Comprend le lin cultivé pour la fibre.

(2) Comprend le trèfle et la luzerne.

TABLE 29. Pure Bred Horses and Cattle by Provinces, 1911 and 1921
TABLEAU 29. Chevaux et bêtes à cornes de race pure par provinces, 1911 et 1921

Province		Horses—Chevaux			Cattle—Bêtes à cornes		
		All kinds — Toutes espèces	Pure-Bred — Race pure		All kinds — Toutes espèces	Pure-Bred — Race pure	
			Number — Nombre	No. per 1,000 all horses — Par 1,000 de toutes espèces		Number — Nombre	No. per 1,000 all cattle — Par 1,000 de toutes espèces
Canada.....	1921.....	3,610,500	47,782	13.23	8,548,066	296,656	34.70
	1911.....	2,598,958	33,149	12.75	6,526,083	123,899	18.99
Prince Edward Island.....	1921.....	32,961	295	8.95	111,004	2,735	25.09
	1911.....	35,935	253	7.04	113,443	1,027	9.05
Nova Scotia.....	1921.....	59,383	432	7.27	283,493	5,533	19.52
	1911.....	61,420	359	5.85	237,492	2,315	8.05
New Brunswick.....	1921.....	67,705	501	7.40	234,905	5,272	22.43
	1911.....	65,409	461	7.05	222,228	2,769	12.46
Quebec.....	1921.....	379,707	3,386	8.93	1,628,972	45,292	27.80
	1911.....	371,571	3,563	9.59	1,453,269	18,163	12.50
Ontario.....	1921.....	719,834	13,750	19.10	2,674,875	146,463	54.76
	1911.....	812,214	14,483	17.83	2,501,536	70,472	23.17
Manitoba.....	1921.....	366,262	6,202	16.93	681,411	20,126	29.54
	1911.....	280,374	4,034	14.39	435,568	10,848	24.91
Saskatchewan.....	1921.....	1,091,507	12,716	11.65	1,312,906	28,482	21.69
	1911.....	507,468	4,432	8.73	633,638	5,286	8.34
Alberta.....	1921.....	824,425	9,668	11.73	1,401,352	33,964	24.24
	1911.....	407,153	4,613	11.33	739,725	9,741	13.17
British Columbia.....	1921.....	68,716	829	12.06	219,058	8,739	39.55
	1911.....	57,414	951	16.56	139,184	3,278	23.59

TABLE 30. Pure Bred Sheep and Swine by Provinces, 1911 and 1921
TABLEAU 30. Moutons et porcs de race pure par provinces, 1911 et 1921

Province		Sheep—Moutons			Swine—Porcs		
		All kinds — Toutes espèces	Pure-Bred — Race pure		All kinds — Toutes espèces	Pure-Bred — Race pure	
			Number — Nombre	No. per 1,000 all sheep — Par 1,000 de toutes espèces		Number — Nombre	No. per 1,000 all swine — Par 1,000 de toutes espèces
Canada.....	1921.....	3,198,319	93,643	29.28	3,404,730	81,143	23.83
	1911.....	2,174,300	53,616	24.66	3,634,778	56,457	15.53
Prince Edward Island.....	1921.....	105,884	1,204	11.37	39,675	688	17.34
	1911.....	91,232	535	5.86	56,377	1,009	17.90
Nova Scotia.....	1921.....	267,635	1,781	6.65	51,313	751	14.64
	1911.....	221,074	862	3.90	63,380	662	10.44
New Brunswick.....	1921.....	187,536	1,376	7.34	78,503	1,534	19.54
	1911.....	158,316	653	4.12	87,393	1,465	16.76
Quebec.....	1921.....	856,598	12,851	15.00	715,876	9,750	13.62
	1911.....	637,088	6,122	9.61	794,351	8,293	10.44
Ontario.....	1921.....	979,422	52,045	53.14	1,417,705	30,091	21.23
	1911.....	742,188	40,983	55.22	1,887,451	30,853	16.35
Manitoba.....	1921.....	112,885	4,657	41.25	204,408	7,106	34.76
	1911.....	37,322	1,322	35.42	188,416	5,537	29.39
Saskatchewan.....	1921.....	195,538	5,555	28.41	424,298	13,398	31.58
	1911.....	114,216	536	5.13	286,295	2,877	10.05
Alberta.....	1921.....	431,477	12,075	27.99	426,539	15,801	37.04
	1911.....	133,592	1,372	10.27	237,511	4,594	19.34
British Columbia.....	1921.....	61,344	2,099	34.22	46,413	2,024	43.61
	1911.....	39,272	1,181	30.07	33,604	1,167	34.73

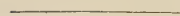
TABLE 31. Pure Bred Poultry by Provinces, 1921
TABLEAU 31. Volailles de race pure par provinces, 1921

Province	Hens and chickens — Poules et poulets			Turkeys — Dindes	Geese — Oies	Ducks — Canards
	On farms — Sur les fermes	Not on farms — Non sur les fermes	Total	Total	Total	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Canada.....	1,284,912	485,222	1,770,134	6,135	5,629	8,791
Prince Edward Island.....	26,835	765	27,600	5	64	86
Nova Scotia.....	25,844	10,584	36,428	34	144	183
New Brunswick.....	20,195	7,213	27,408	15	81	191
Quebec.....	100,875	49,268	150,143	169	615	786
Ontario.....	450,437	222,878	673,315	998	2,182	3,184
Manitoba.....	81,639	34,822	116,461	988	433	408
Saskatchewan.....	167,111	22,602	189,713	1,692	732	941
Alberta.....	129,226	51,760	180,986	1,382	658	704
British Columbia.....	282,750	85,330	368,080	852	720	2,805

TABLE 32. Farm Facilities by Provinces, 1921
TABLEAU 32. Accessoires des fermes par provinces, 1921

Province	Farms reporting tractors — Fermes déclarant des tracteurs	Tractors reported — Tracteurs déclarés	Farms reporting automobiles or motor trucks — Fermes déclarant des automobiles ou camions-automobiles	Automobiles or motor trucks reported — Automobiles ou camions-automobiles déclarés	Farms reporting Fermes déclarant		
					Gasoline engines — Engins à gazoline	Telephones — Téléphones	Gas or electric light — Gaz ou électricité
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Canada.....	43,578	47,455	148,926	157,022	136,632	231,725	29,531
Prince Edward Island.....	47	49	661	687	2,972	1,535	193
Nova Scotia.....	155	164	3,266	3,464	2,982	8,243	1,296
New Brunswick.....	103	104	3,959	4,111	4,135	6,171	507
Quebec.....	944	968	9,549	10,072	27,113	23,738	5,351
Ontario.....	6,942	7,161	58,220	61,145	40,913	99,182	12,845
Manitoba.....	8,909	10,027	15,848	16,645	13,828	17,889	3,981
Saskatchewan.....	17,523	19,243	34,085	36,098	27,548	53,000	1,902
Alberta.....	8,464	9,215	19,517	20,616	14,755	17,655	1,160
British Columbia.....	491	524	3,821	4,164	2,386	4,312	2,296

APPENDIX.



APPENDICE.

AGRICULTURE IN YUKON TERRITORY

The population of Yukon Territory at the Census of 1921 comprised 4,157 persons, of whom 2,851 were classified as rural, and 1,306 as urban, the latter being made up of the populations of Dawson and Whitehorse. There were 10 occupied farms reported at the census, with a total area of 1,622 acres, consisting of 475 acres of improved land and 1,147 acres of unimproved. There were 353 acres under field crop in 1921.

Size and Tenure.—The classification of these farms by size and tenure was as follows:—

Size	Number	Acreage	Tenure	Number	Acreage
All occupied farms.....	10	1,622	All occupied farms.....	10	1,622
1- 4 acres.....	—	—	Occupied by owner or manager....	8	1,437
5- 10 ".....	1	10	Occupied by part owner, part tenant	2	(1) 185
11- 50 ".....	1	37			
51-100 ".....	1	100	(1) Of which 17 acres was rented and 168 owned.		
101-200 ".....	5	815			
201-299 ".....	—	—			
300 acres and over.....	2	660			

Farm Property.—The value of farm property reported amounted to \$19,150 for land, \$9,750 for buildings, \$7,717 for implements and machinery and \$11,530 for live stock, making a total of \$48,147 for all of these items.

Farm Expenditures.—Farm expenditures in 1920 included \$2,766 for feed, \$335 for fertilizer and \$602 for seed. The amount paid in cash for farm labour was \$3,004, while the value of the board supplied for labour was placed at \$996.

Value of Farm Products.—The value of field crops in 1920 was given as \$18,576, while vegetables, chiefly grown for home use, contributed \$796. No fruit, maple syrup or sugar was reported. Forest products, consisting almost wholly of firewood, used on the farm or sold, totalled \$1,329. Stock sold alive, off farms, was valued at \$569, and stock slaughtered on farms, at \$1,811. Animal products amounted to \$770.

Field Crops.—The acreage, production and value of the various field crops in 1920 and the acreage sown in 1921 are shown in the following table:—

Crop	1920			1921
	Area	Production	Value	Area
	acres	bus.	\$	acres
All field crops.....	384	—	18,576	353
Grains—				
All grains.....	70	—	2,932	79
Wheat 'All.....	10	194	806	11
Wheat, Fall.....	1	12	48	1
Wheat, Spring.....	9	182	758	10
Barley.....	2	39	150	2
Oats.....	58	798	1,976	66
Rye.....	—	—	—	—
Hay and forage—		tons		
Hay, cultivated.....	129	77	5,200	135
Hay, prairie and marsh.....	—	16	800	—
Grains cut for hay.....	86	137	3,875	32
Other forage crops.....	71	85	1,100	81
Potatoes and roots—		bus.		
Potatoes.....	25	906	4,120	20
Turnips.....	2	80	225	3
Other field roots.....	1	5	324	3

Stock Sold Alive and Stock Slaughtered.—The stock sold alive off farms in 1920 comprised 29 swine and 24 hens (old stock), with a total value of \$569. There were 6 cattle, 3 swine and 60 hens and chickens slaughtered on farms, their value being \$1,811.

Animal Products.—The number of cows milked was given as 3, and the quantity of milk produced as 12,975 pounds, averaging 4,325 pounds per cow. There were 230 pounds of butter made on farms, of which 100 pounds were sold. The production of eggs was reported at 257 dozen.

Live Stock, June 1, 1921.—The following table gives the number and value of the different classes of live stock on these farms at the time the census was taken:—

Value of all live stock.....	\$	11,530
------------------------------	----	--------

DOMESTIC ANIMALS

Total value.....	\$	11,095
------------------	----	--------

Horses—

Total number.....	No.	17
Total value.....	\$	4,950
All other horses.....	No.	17

Cattle—

Total number.....	No.	47
Total value.....	\$	5,670
Under 1 year.....	No.	10
Heifers 1-2 years.....	"	2
Cows and heifers 2 years and over.....	"	19
All other cattle.....	"	16
Cows in milk or in calf.....	"	11

Swine—

Number.....	No.	5
Value.....	\$	475

POULTRY

Total number.....	No.	215
Total value.....	\$	435

Hens and chickens—

Total number.....	No.	215
Under 4 months.....	"	105
Four months and over.....	"	110

L'AGRICULTURE AU TERRITOIRE DU YUKON

Le recensement de 1921 donne au territoire du Yukon une population de 4,157 âmes, dont 2,851 de population rurale et 1,306 peuplant les villes de Dawson et Whitehorse. Lors du dénombrement, il y avait 10 fermes en exploitation, ayant une superficie totale de 1,622 acres, dont 475 en rapport et 1,147 en friche. La superficie sous culture était de 353 acres en 1921.

Superficie et mode d'exploitation.—Quant à leur superficie et à leur mode d'exploitation, ces terres se classifient de la manière suivante:—

Superficie	Nombre	Acres	Exploitation	Nombre	Acres
Toutes fermes exploitées.....	10	1,622	Fermes exploitées.....	10	1,622
1 à 4 acres.....	—	—	Exploitées par le propriétaire ou un		
5 à 10 ".....	1	10	régisseur.....	8	1,437
11 à 50 ".....	1	37	Exploitées partie par le propriétaire et		
51 à 100 ".....	1	100	partie par locataire.....	2	(1) 185
101 à 200 ".....	5	815			
201 à 299 ".....	—	—	(1) De cette superficie, 17 acres étaient loués et 168 appar-		
300 acres et plus.....	2	660	tenaient à l'occupant.		

Propriété agricole.—La valeur de la propriété agricole dénombrée s'élevait à \$19,150 pour la terre, \$9,750 pour les bâtiments, \$7,717 pour machines et outils, et \$11,530 pour le bétail, ce qui forme un total de \$48,147.

Dépenses de l'agriculture.—Les dépenses de l'agriculture en 1920 ont compris \$2,766 pour fourrage, \$335 pour engrais et \$602 pour semences. La main-d'œuvre agricole a coûté \$3,004 en espèces et \$996 en pension.

Valeur des produits de l'agriculture.—La valeur des récoltes de 1920 a été de \$18,576, les légumes cultivés principalement pour consommation sur place, comptant pour \$796. Les rapports ne font pas mention de fruits ni de sucre d'érable. Les produits de la forêt, consistant presque totalement en bois de chauffage consommé sur la ferme, ou vendu, ont donné une valeur de \$4,329. Les animaux vendus vivants dans la ferme ont rapporté \$569, et ceux qui ont été abattus dans la ferme ont été évalués à \$1,811. Les produits animaux ont atteint une valeur de \$770.

Récoltes.—Le tableau suivant donne la superficie, la production et la valeur des différentes récoltes de 1920, et l'étendue des cultures de 1921:

Récolte	1920			1921
	Superficie	Production	Valeur	Superficie
	acres	boisseaux	\$	acres
Toutes récoltes.....	384	—	18,576	353
<i>Grains—</i>				
Tous grains.....	70	—	2,932	79
Tout blé.....	10	194	806	11
Blé d'automne.....	1	12	48	1
Blé de printemps.....	9	182	758	10
Orge.....	2	39	150	2
Avoine.....	58	798	1,976	66
Seigle.....	—	—	—	—
<i>Foin et fourrage—</i>		tonnes		
Foin cultivé.....	129	77	5,200	135
Foin de prairie et de marais.....	—	16	800	—
Grain coupé pour fourrage.....	86	137	3,875	32
Autres plantes fourragères.....	71	85	1,100	81
<i>Pommes de terre et racines—</i>		boisseaux		
Pommes de terre.....	25	906	4,120	20
Navets.....	2	80	225	3
Autres plantes-racines.....	1	tonnes 5	324	3

Bétail vendu vivant et bétail abattu.—Le bétail vendu vivant sur la ferme en 1920 consistait en 29 porcs et 24 poules (vieilles) ayant une valeur totale de \$569. Il y a eu 6 bêtes à cornes, 3 porcs et 60 poules abattus sur les fermes, évalués à \$1,811.

Produits animaux.—Le nombre de vaches laitières a été de 3, et elles ont donné 12,975 livres de lait, soit une moyenne de 4,325 livres par vache. Il a été produit sur les fermes 230 livres de beurre, dont 100 livres ont été vendues; enfin, la production des œufs atteignit 257 douzaines.

Le bétail au 1er juin 1921.—Le tableau suivant donne le nombre, la valeur et la description du bétail dans ces fermes à la date du recensement:—

Valeur de tout le bétail.....	\$	11,530
ANIMAUX DE FERME		
Valeur totale.....	\$	11,095
<i>Chevaux—</i>		
Nombre total.....	Nomb.	17
Valeur totale.....	\$	4,950
Tous autres chevaux.....	Nomb.	17
<i>Bêtes à cornes—</i>		
Nombre total.....	Nomb.	47
Valeur totale.....	\$	5,670
Moins d'un an.....	Nomb.	10
Génisses d'un à deux ans.....	"	2
Vaches et génisses de deux ans ou plus.....	"	19
Tous autres bestiaux.....	"	16
Vaches en gestation ou en lactation.....	"	11
<i>Porcs—</i>		
Nombre.....	Nomb.	5
Valeur.....	\$	475
VOLAILLES		
Nombre total.....	Nomb.	215
Valeur totale.....	\$	435
<i>Poules et poulets—</i>		
Nombre total.....	Nomb.	215
Moins de 4 mois.....	"	105
Quatre mois et plus.....	"	110

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1924